



Social and Economic Development of Ukraine

January–April 2019

(excluding the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol; for 2014–2019, excluding a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions)



State Statistics Service of Ukraine



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The publication provides main indicators of social and economic development of Ukraine excluding the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. Information for 2014–2019 excludes a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

Dash (–)	– no events
Ellipsis (...)	– data are not available
Zero (0; 0,0)	– events took place but in dimensions smaller than those used in the table
Symbol (x)	– not applicable
"of which", "including"	– not all components of the total sum are given

Note. There are cases when the sum of the components may not equal the total due to rounding.



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Basic macroeconomic indicators January–April 2019

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To the
corresponding
period of the
previous year

Real GDP (2018)	↑	3,3%
Industrial production	↑	0,6%
Agricultural production	↑	2,3%
Capital investment (January–March 2019)	↑	17,8%
Exports of goods and services (January–March 2019)	↑	8,3%
Imports of goods and services (January–March 2019)	↑	9,4%
Retail trade turnover	↑	7,9%
Real disposable income (2018)	↑	9,9%
Real wage	↑	11,0%

April to
December of
the previous
year

Consumer price	↑	3,4%
Industrial producer price	↓	-0,5%



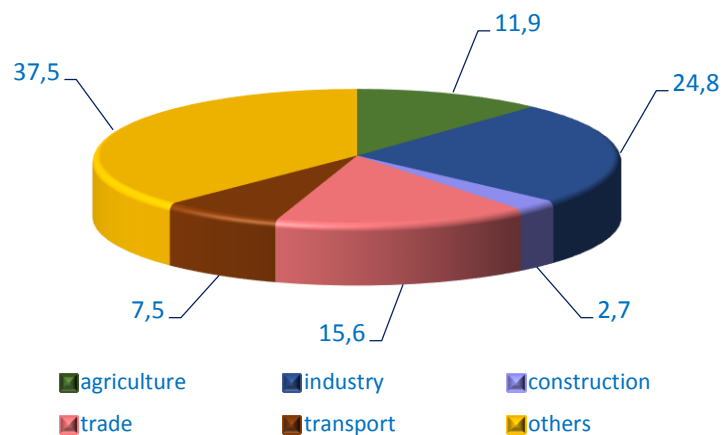
Gross domestic product (GDP)

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GDP

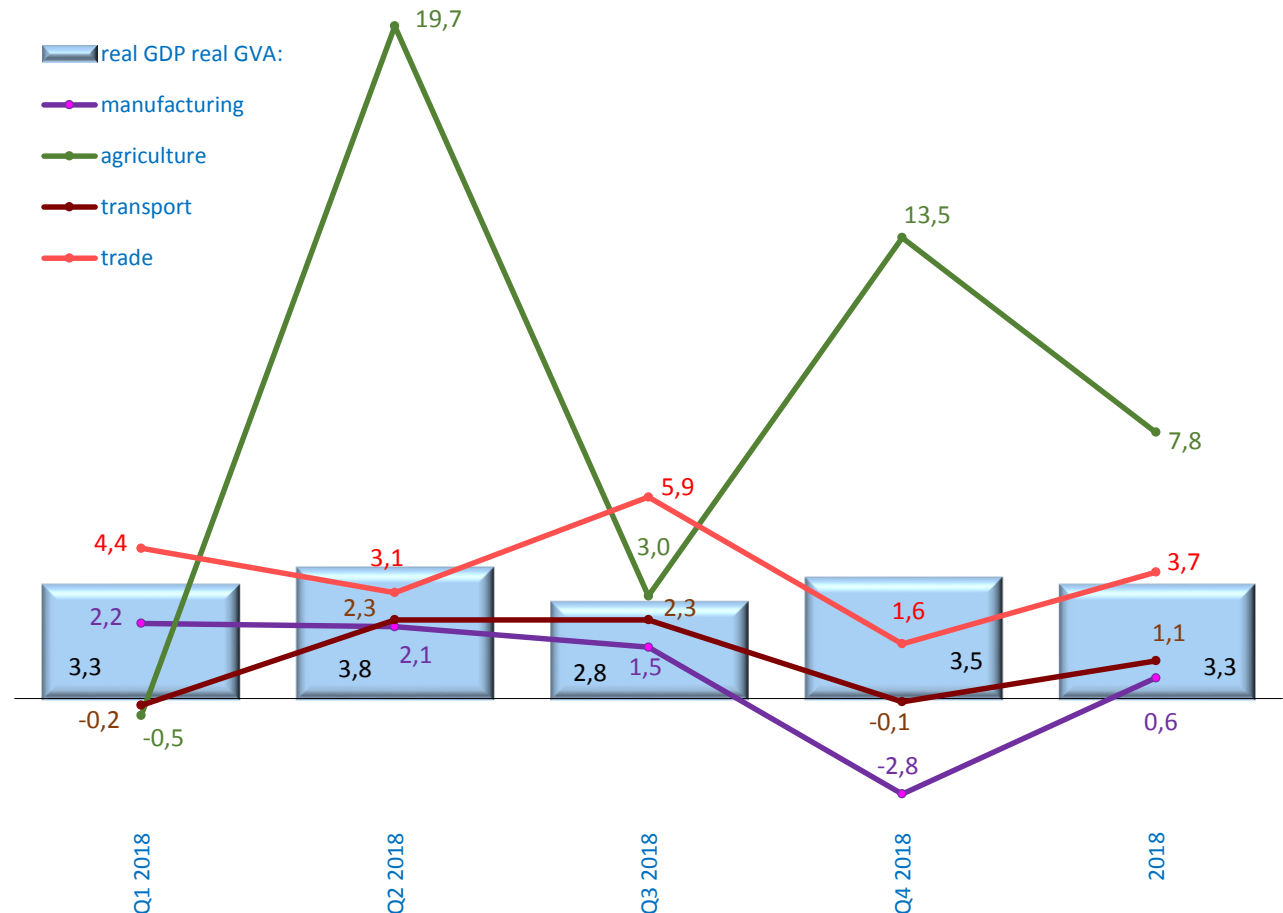
	Bln. UAH	At constant prices of 2010, of the previous year, %	
		volume change	deflator change
2010	1079,3	4,1	13,7
2011	1300,0	5,5	14,2
2012	1404,7	0,2	7,8
2013	1465,2	0,0	4,3
2014	1586,9	-6,6	15,9
2015	1988,5	-9,8	38,9
2016	2385,4	2,4	17,1
2017	2983,9	2,5	22,1
2018	3558,7	3,3	15,4

Gross value added structure for 2018, %



Nominal GDP for 2018 amounts UAH 3558,7 bln.

Increase, decrease (-), %
(over the relevant period of the previous year, at constant prices of 2010)





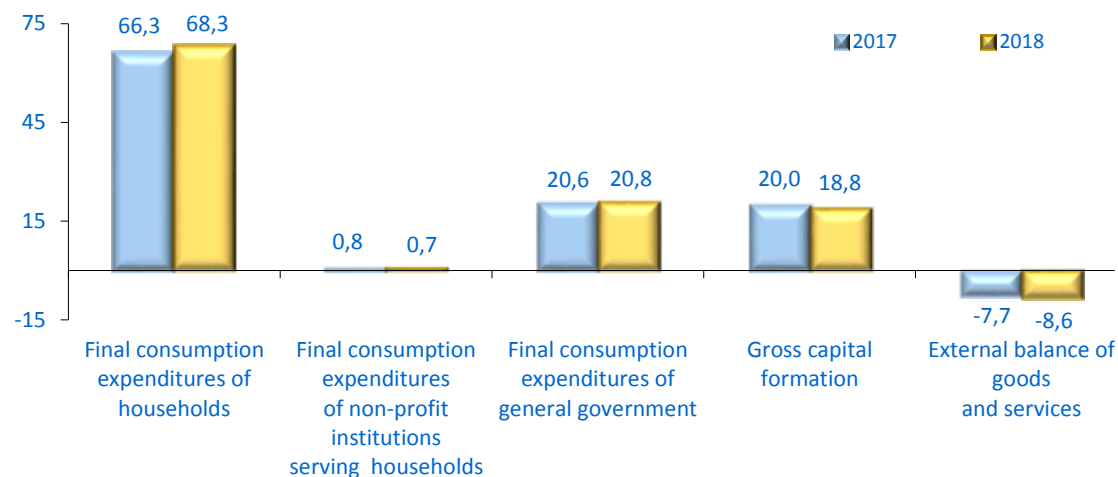
Gross domestic product (GDP)

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GDP by final use categories, 2018

	At current prices, mln. UAH	At constant prices of 2010, % of the previous year	
		volume change	deflator change
GDP	3558706	3,3	15,4
Final consumption expenditures	3196756	6,8	14,4
of households	2431014	8,9	12,9
of non-profit institutions serving households	26826	-2,7	15,5
of general government	738916	0,3	19,4
Gross capital formation	667953	-0,3	12,6
gross fixed capital formation	610875	14,3	13,7
changes in inventories	56284	x	2,1
acquisitions less disposals of valuables	794	x	6,1
External balance of goods and services	-306003	x	x
exports of goods and services	1608890	-1,6	14,1
imports of goods and services (-)	1914893	3,2	11,7

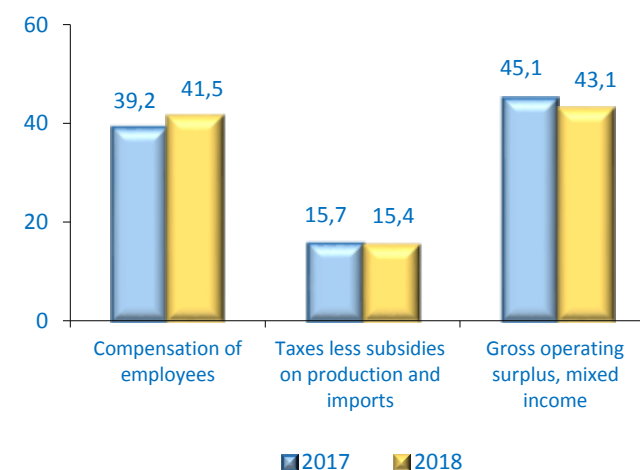
GDP by final use categories, %



GDP by income categories, 2018

	Mln. UAH	% of total
GDP	3558706	100,0
Compensation of employees	1476995	41,5
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	548535	15,4
Gross operating surplus, mixed income	1533176	43,1

GDP by income categories, %





Gross domestic product (GDP)

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GDP by final use categories, mln. UAH

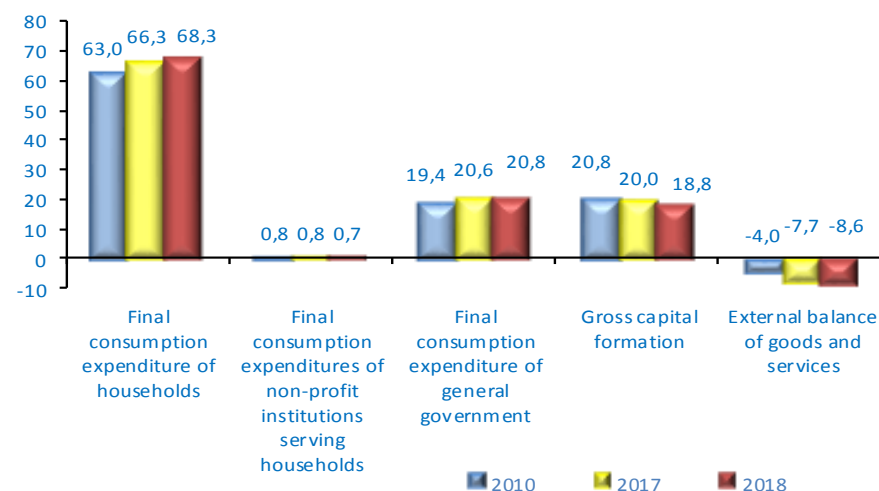
	2010	2017	2018
Gross domestic product	1079346	2983882	3558706
Final consumption expenditure	897583	2618126	3196756
of households	680164	1977640	2431014
of non-profit institutions serving households	8155	23865	26826
of general government	209264	616621	738916
Gross capital formation	225296	595194	667953
gross fixed capital formation	183867	470327	610875
changes in inventories	41068	124730	56284
acquisitions less disposals of valuables	361	137	794
External balance of goods and services	-43533	-229438	-306003
exports of goods and services	507869	1432690	1608890
imports of goods and services (-)	551402	1662128	1914893

GDP by income categories, mln. UAH

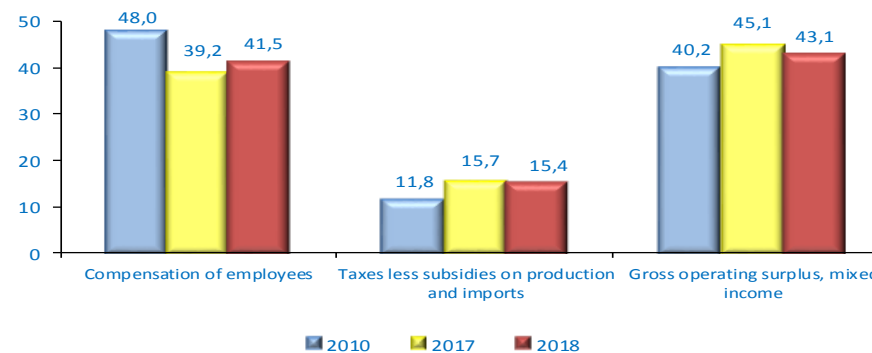
	2010	2017	2018
Compensation of employees	518184	1170747	1476995
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	127525	467272	548535
Gross operating surplus, mixed income	433637	1345863	1533176
Total	1079346	2983882	3558706

In 2018, GDP amounted UAH 3558,7 bln.

GDP by final use categories, %



GDP by income categories, %

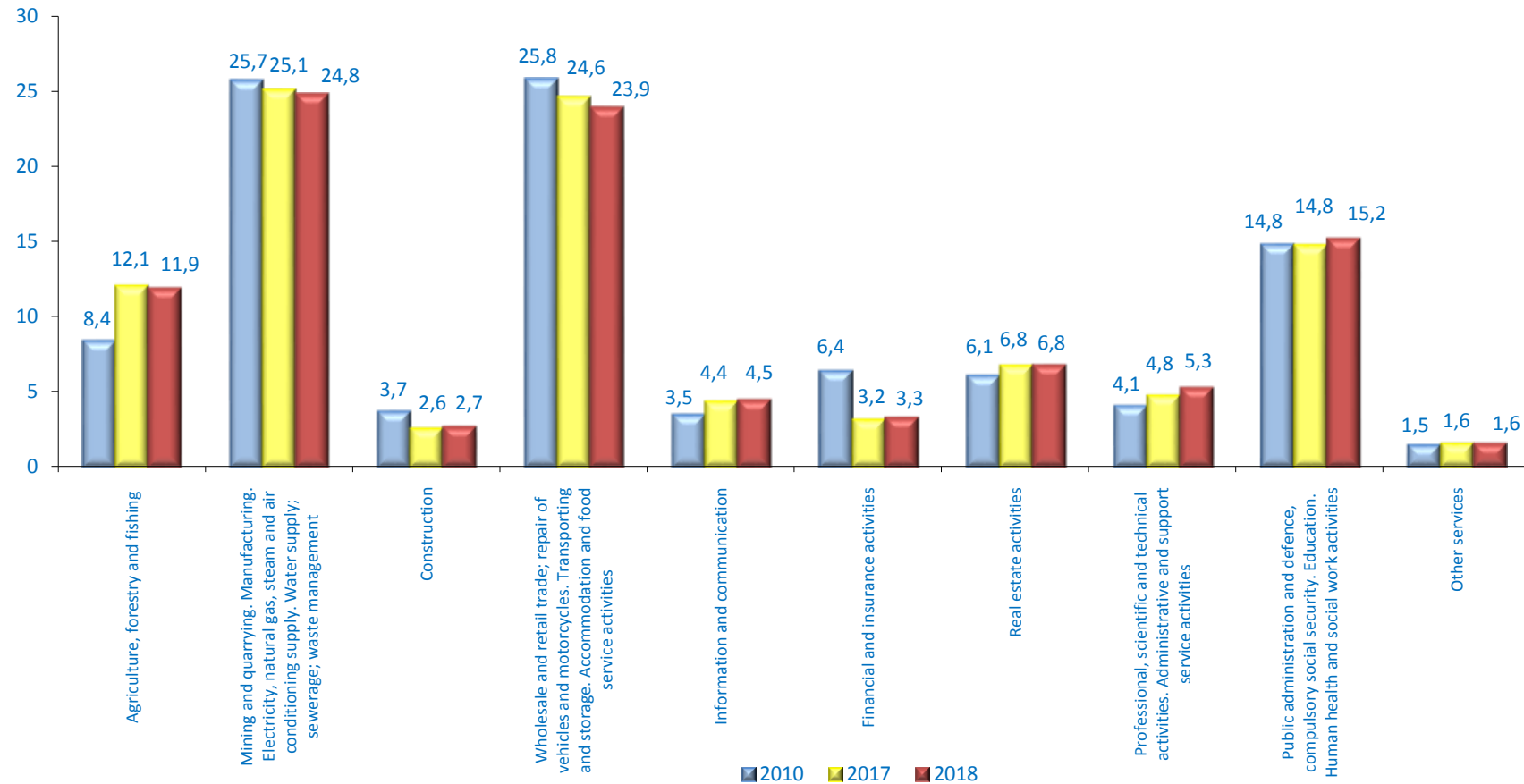




Gross domestic product (GDP)

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Gross value added structure by type of economic activity, %





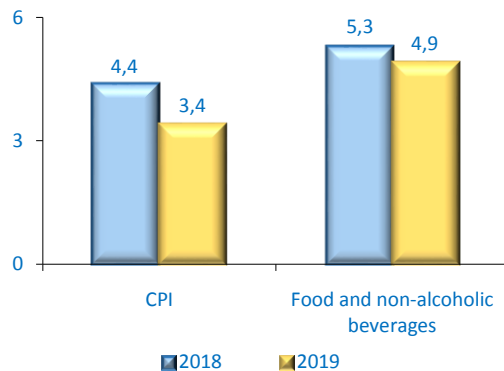
Consumer price and producer price

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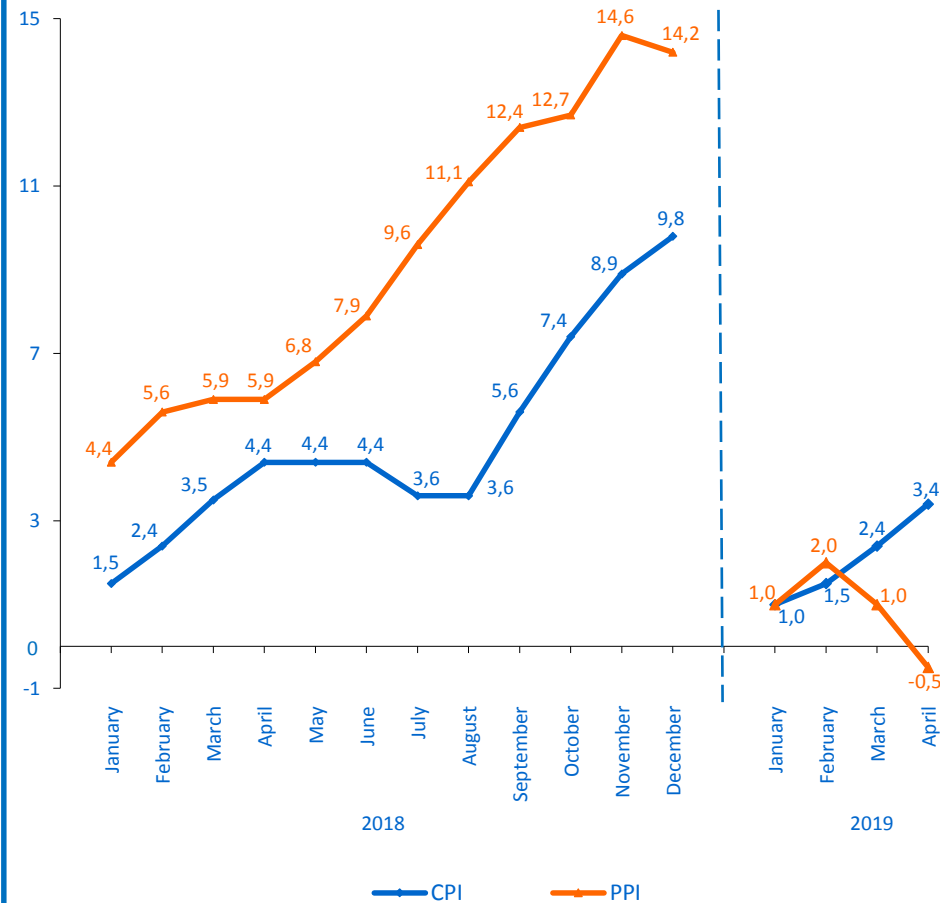
CPI changes, %
(December over December
of the previous year)

2014	24,9
2015	43,3
2016	12,4
2017	13,7
2018	9,8

CPI changes, %
(April over December of the previous year)



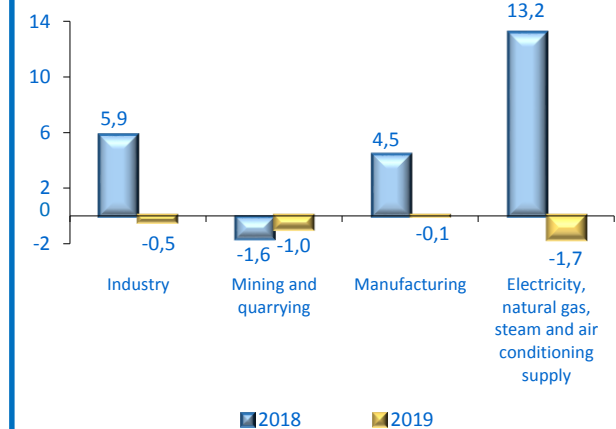
CPI and PPI changes, %
(over December of the previous year)



PPI changes, %
(December over December
of the previous year)

2014	31,8
2015	25,4
2016	35,7
2017	16,5
2018	14,2

**PPI changes by type
of industrial activity, %**
(April over December of the previous year)

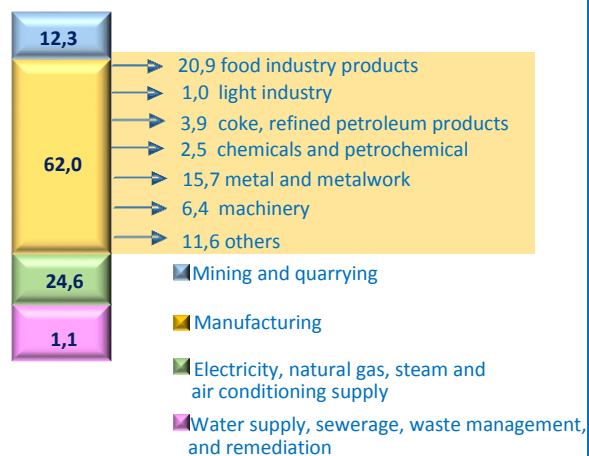




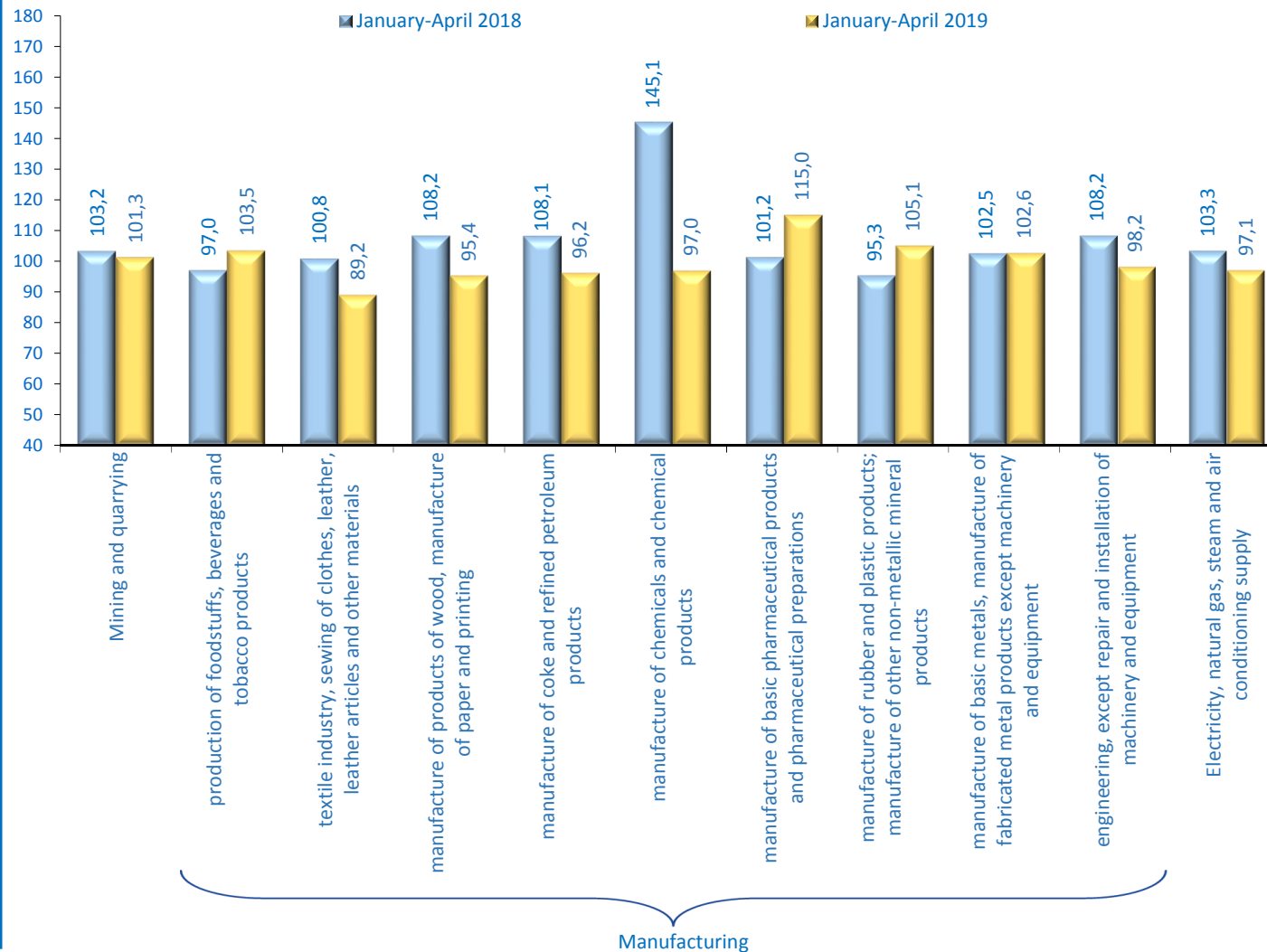
Index of industrial production, %

	April 2019 to		January–April 2019 to January–April 2018
	March 2019	April 2018	
Industry	98,2	105,2	100,6
Mining and quarrying	99,3	102,7	101,3
Manufacturing	101,0	107,4	101,2
Electricity, natural gas, steam and air conditioning supply	84,6	100,3	97,1

Structure of industrial products sold in 2017, %



Index of industrial production by type of activity, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)





Agricultural production

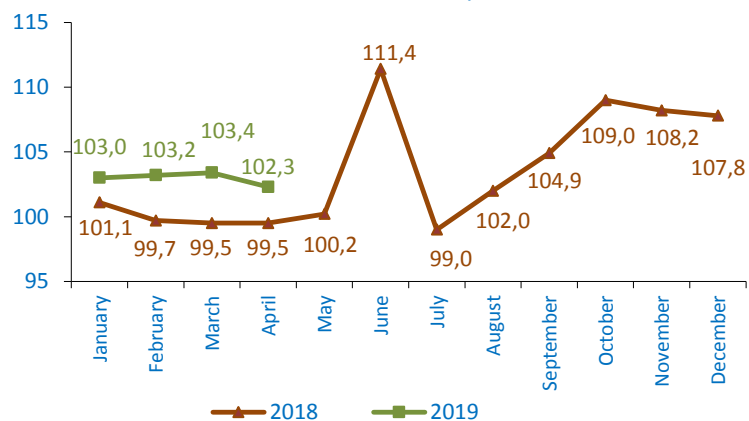
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Indices of agricultural production, %

	To the previous year	1990=100
2010	98,6	69,1
2011	120,2	83,0
2012	96,1	79,8
2013	113,6	90,7
2014	102,2	92,6
2015	95,2	88,2
2016	106,3	93,8
2017	97,8	91,8
2018 (preliminary data)	107,8	98,9
2019 January–April	102,3	x

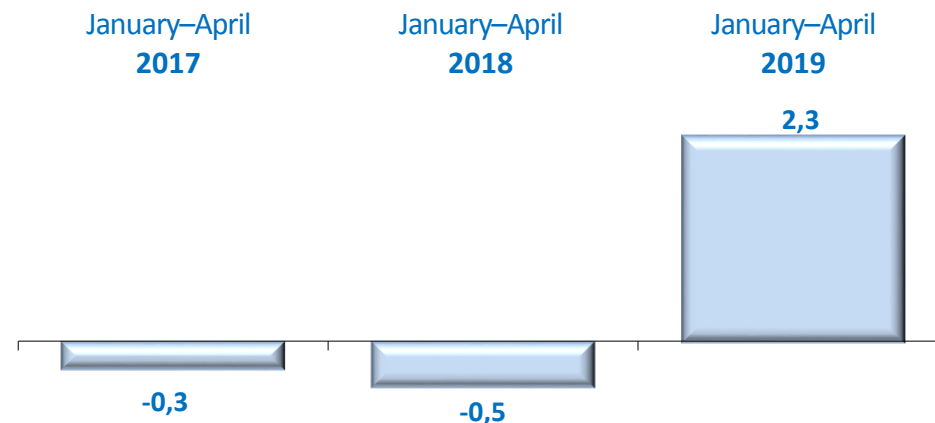
Indices of agricultural production, %

(to the corresponding period of the previous year;
cumulative total)



Agricultural output at current prices for January–April 2019 was UAH 76,0 bln. (January–April 2018 – UAH 74,2 bln.).

Increase, decrease (–) in agricultural production, %
(to the corresponding period of the previous year)



By types of agricultural holdings

Enterprises	0,1	1,8	6.3
Households	–0,6	–2,9	–1,8



Agricultural production

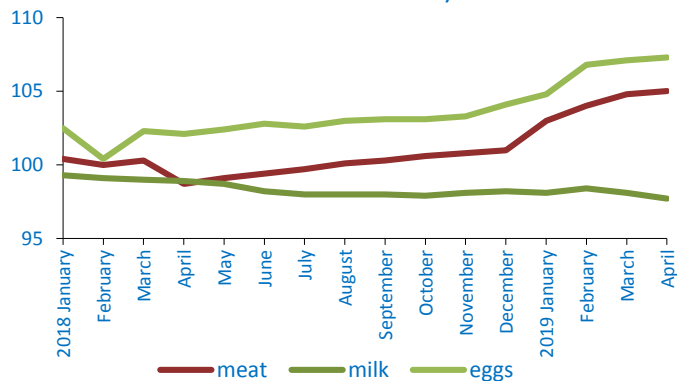
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Production of animal products

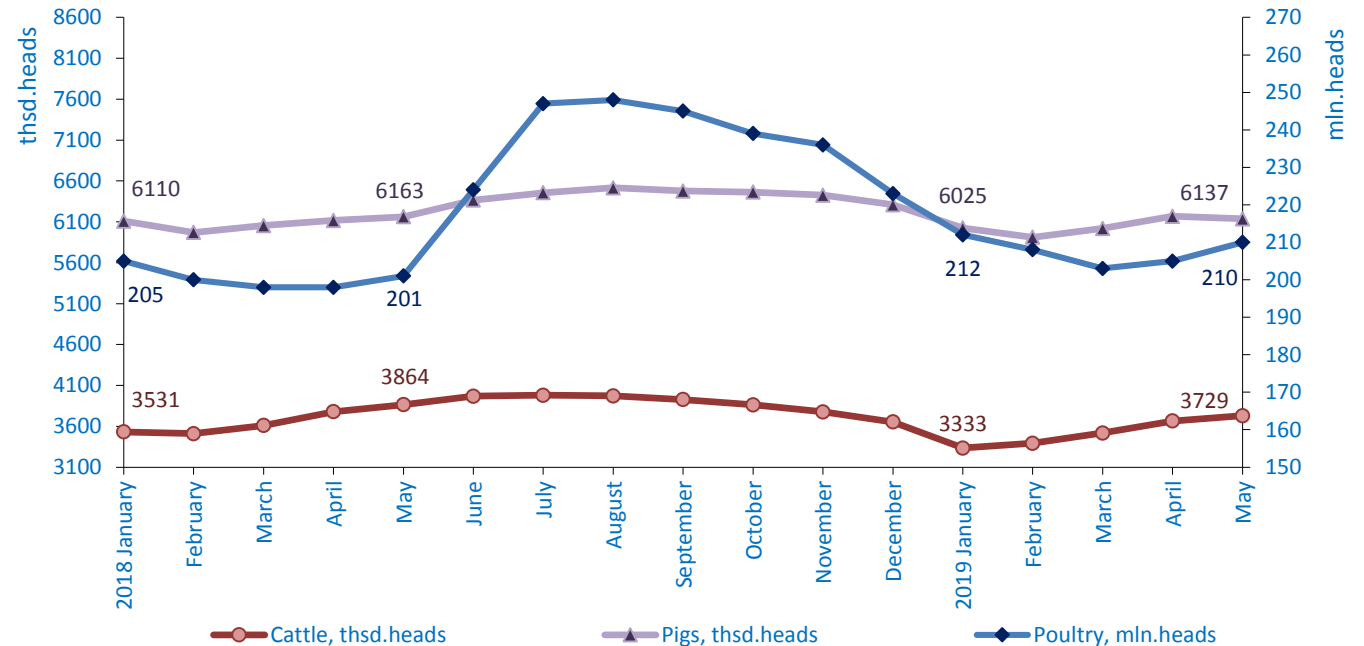
	Meat (live weight), mln.t	Milk, mln.t	Eggs, bln.pcs
2010	2,7	10,9	16,2
2011	2,8	10,8	17,9
2012	2,9	11,1	18,4
2013	3,2	11,2	19,1
2014	3,3	11,1	19,6
2015	3,3	10,6	16,8
2016	3,3	10,4	15,1
2017	3,3	10,3	15,5
2018	3,3	10,1	16,1
2019 January–April	1,1	2,8	5,3

Growth rate of animal products production, %

(to the corresponding period of the previous year; cumulative total)



Number of agricultural animals (at the beginning of the month)



Increase, decrease (–) in animal products production, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)

	January–April		
	2017	2018	2019
Meat (live weight)	–1,1	–1,3	5,0
Milk	–0,6	–1,1	–2,3
Eggs	0,9	2,1	7,3



Production of crops agricultural, mln.t

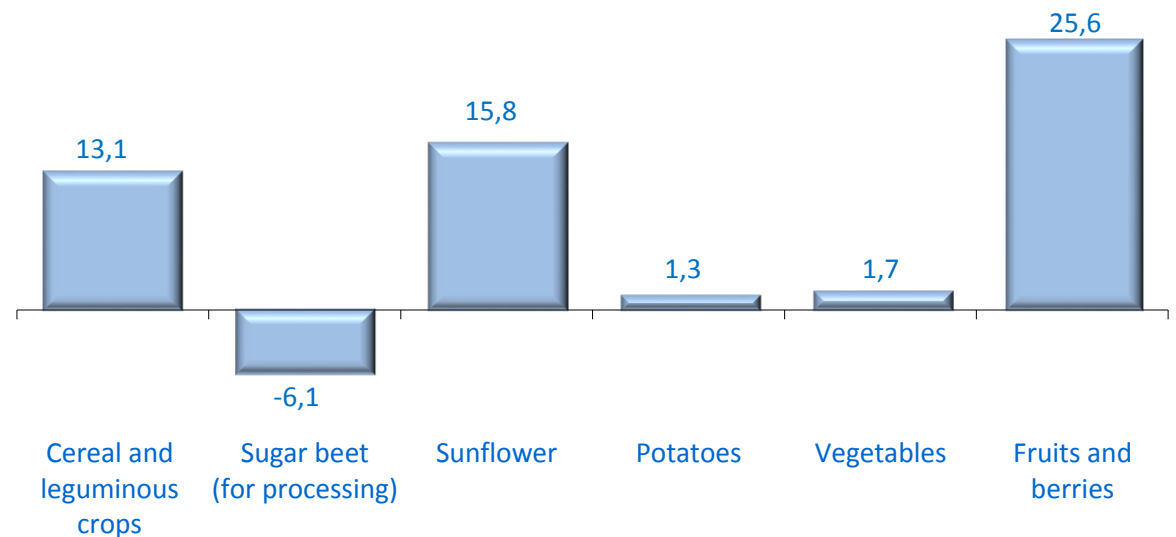
	2016	2017	2018
Cereal and leguminous crops ¹	66,1	61,9	70,1
Sugar beet (for processing)	14,0	14,9	14,0
Sunflower ¹	13,6	12,2	14,2
Potatoes	21,8	22,2	22,5
Vegetables	9,4	9,3	9,4
Fruits and berries	2,0	2,0	2,6

Yields, centners per hectare

	2016	2017	2018
Cereal and leguminous crops ¹	46,1	42,5	47,4
Sugar beet (for processing)	481,5	474,9	508,5
Sunflower ¹	22,4	20,2	23,0
Potatoes	165,8	167,8	170,5
Vegetables	210,5	207,9	214,3
Fruits and berries	101,9	103,1	128,4

¹ Weight after processing.

Increase, decrease (–) of agricultural crops production in 2018, % (to the previous year)



Increase, decrease (–) of yields to the previous year, %

Harvested area, thsd.ha

11,5	7,1	13,9	1,6	3,1	24,5
14794,1	274,7	6166,5	1319,9	440,3	200,0

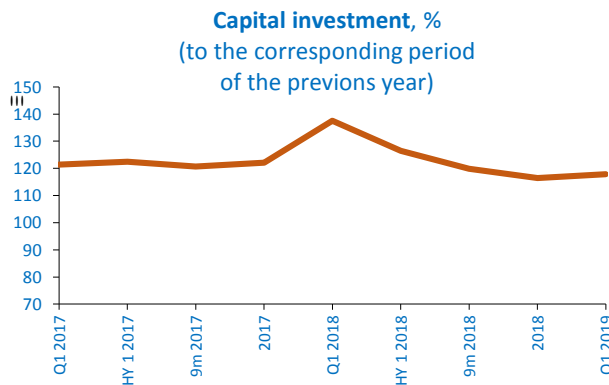


Capital investment

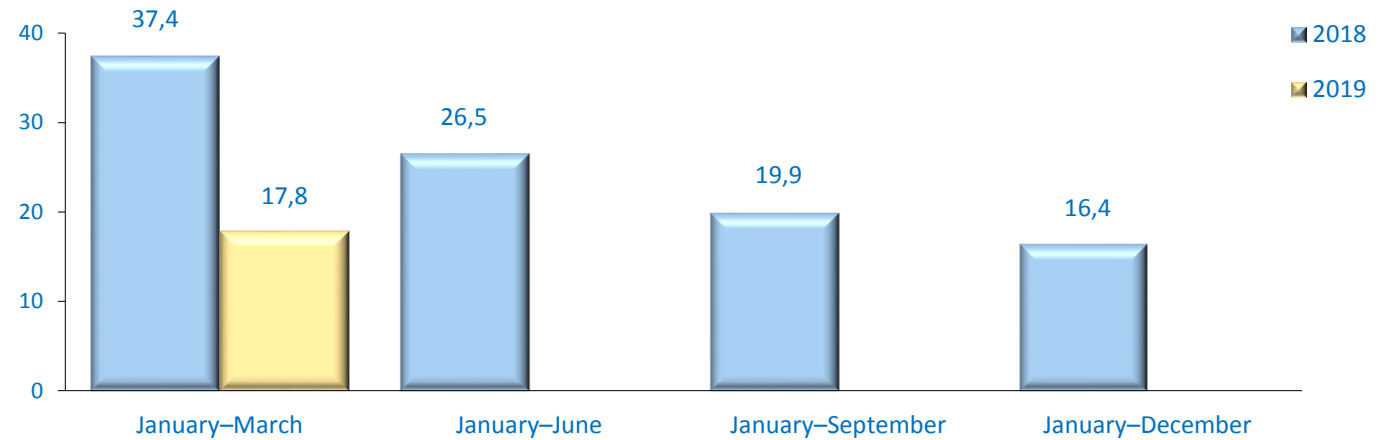
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Capital investment

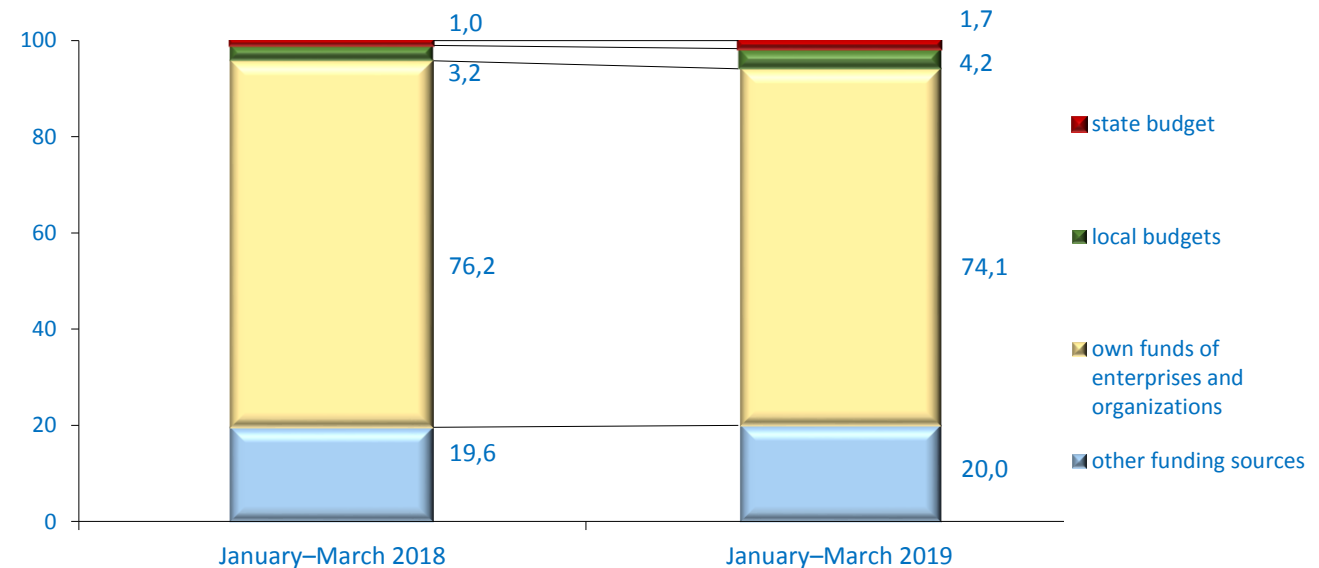
	Mln. UAH	To the corresponding period a year earlier, %
2017		
January–March	64754,4	121,4
January–June	155085,1	122,5
January–September	259545,0	120,7
January–December	412812,7	122,1
2018		
January–March	88955,1	137,4
January–June	206893,6	126,5
January–September	337045,6	119,9
January–December	526341,8	116,4
2019		
January–March	108298,0	117,8



Increase, decrease (–) of the capital investment, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)



Structure of the capital investment by financing source, % (of total)





Direct investment (equity capital) in Ukraine

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Direct investment increase, decrease (–),
mln. USD

2015	–6234,3
2016	–892,2
2017	376,1
2018	685,5
2019 January–March	45,5

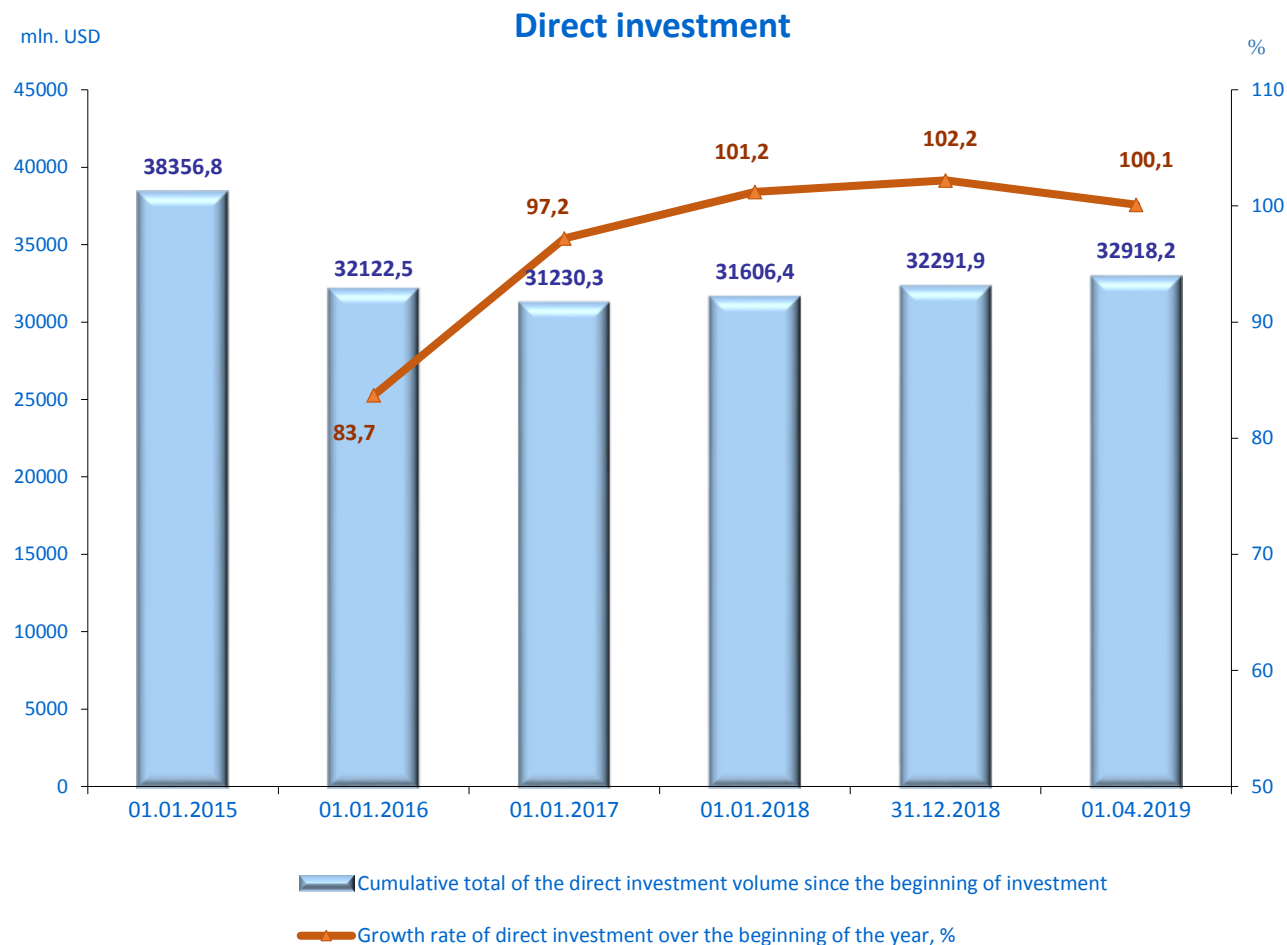
The main investing countries as
of 01 April 2019:

Cyprus – USD 9531,5 mln. (29,0%),

Netherlands – USD 7190,4 mln. (21,8%),

United Kingdom – USD 2090,3 mln. (6,4%),

Germany – USD 1698,5 mln. (5,2%).





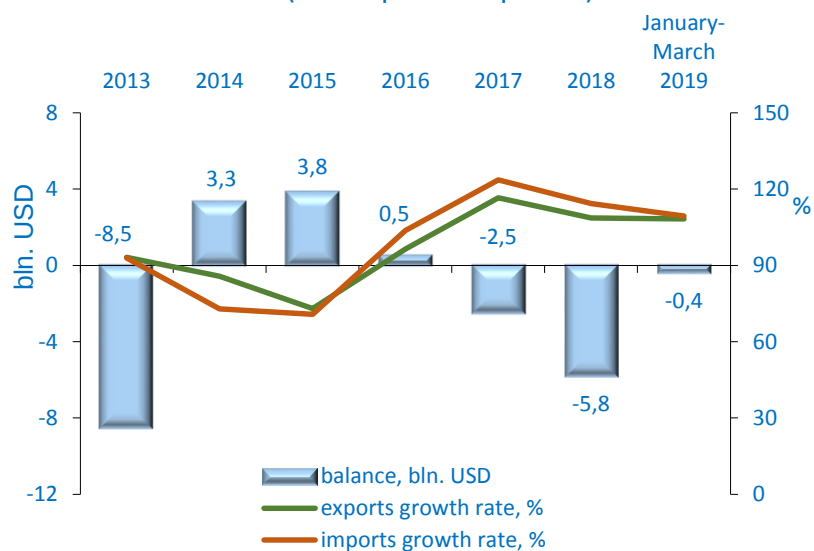
Foreign trade

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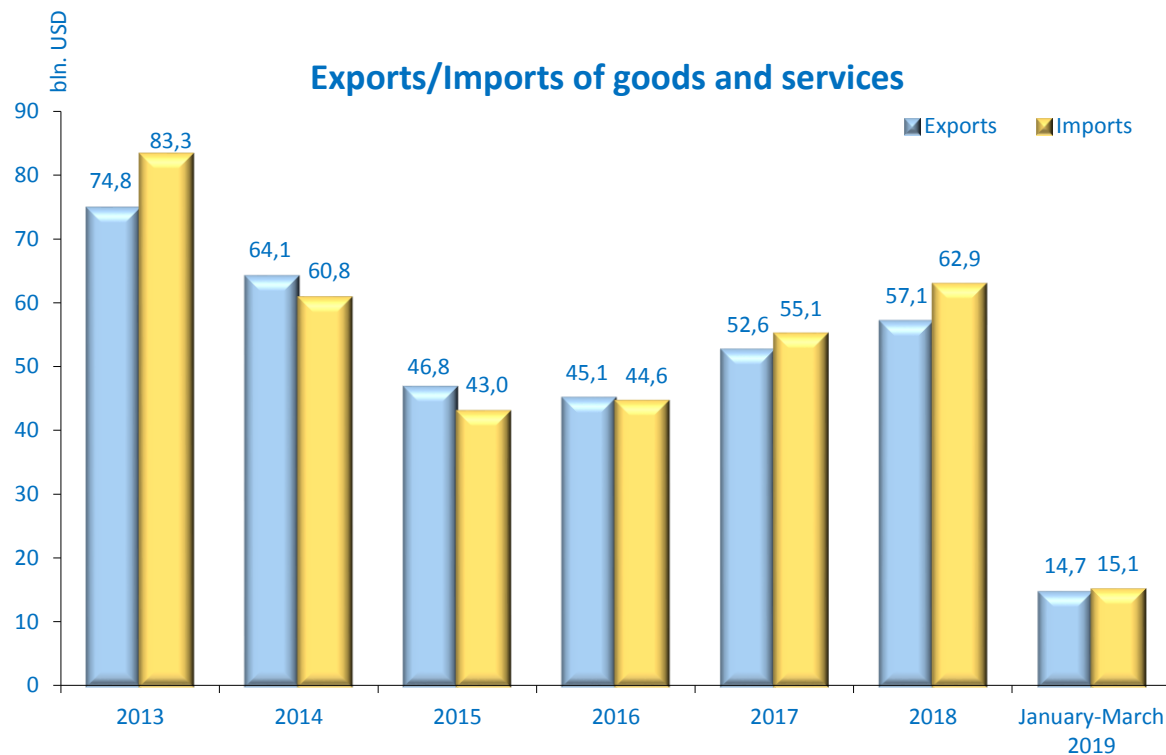
Growth rate of trade in goods and services, %
(to the previous period)

	Exports	Imports	Balance, mln. USD
2013	93,1	92,9	-8514,2
2014	85,7	72,9	3356,2
2015	73,0	70,7	3828,2
2016	96,4	103,7	541,6
2017	116,6	123,6	-2501,1
2018	108,6	114,3	-5826,1
2019 January-March	108,3	109,4	-390,5

Increase, decrease (-) rates of foreign trade volumes
(to the previous period)



Exports/Imports of goods and services

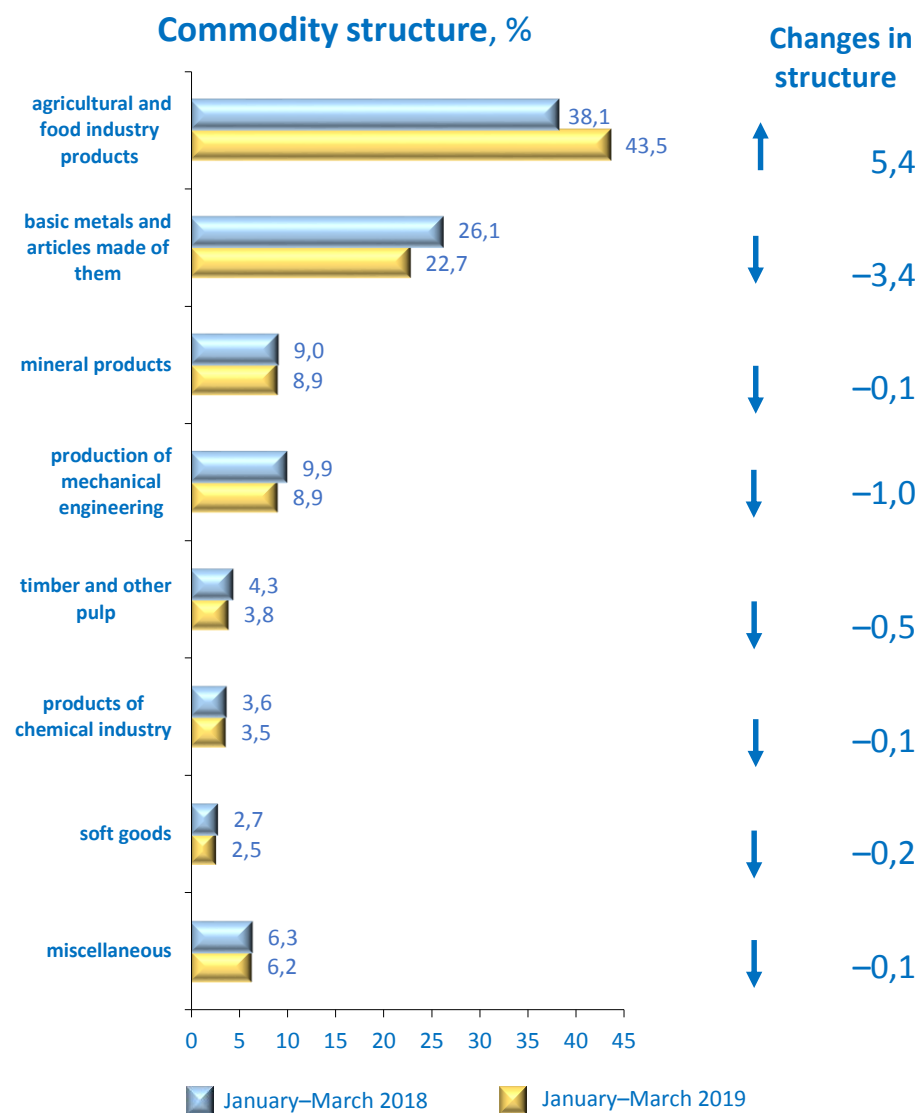


Increase, decrease (-) of trade in goods and services, %
(to the previous period)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 January-March
Exports	-6,9	-14,3	-27,0	-3,6	+16,6	+8,6	+8,3
Imports	-7,1	-27,1	-29,3	+3,7	+23,6	+14,3	+9,4

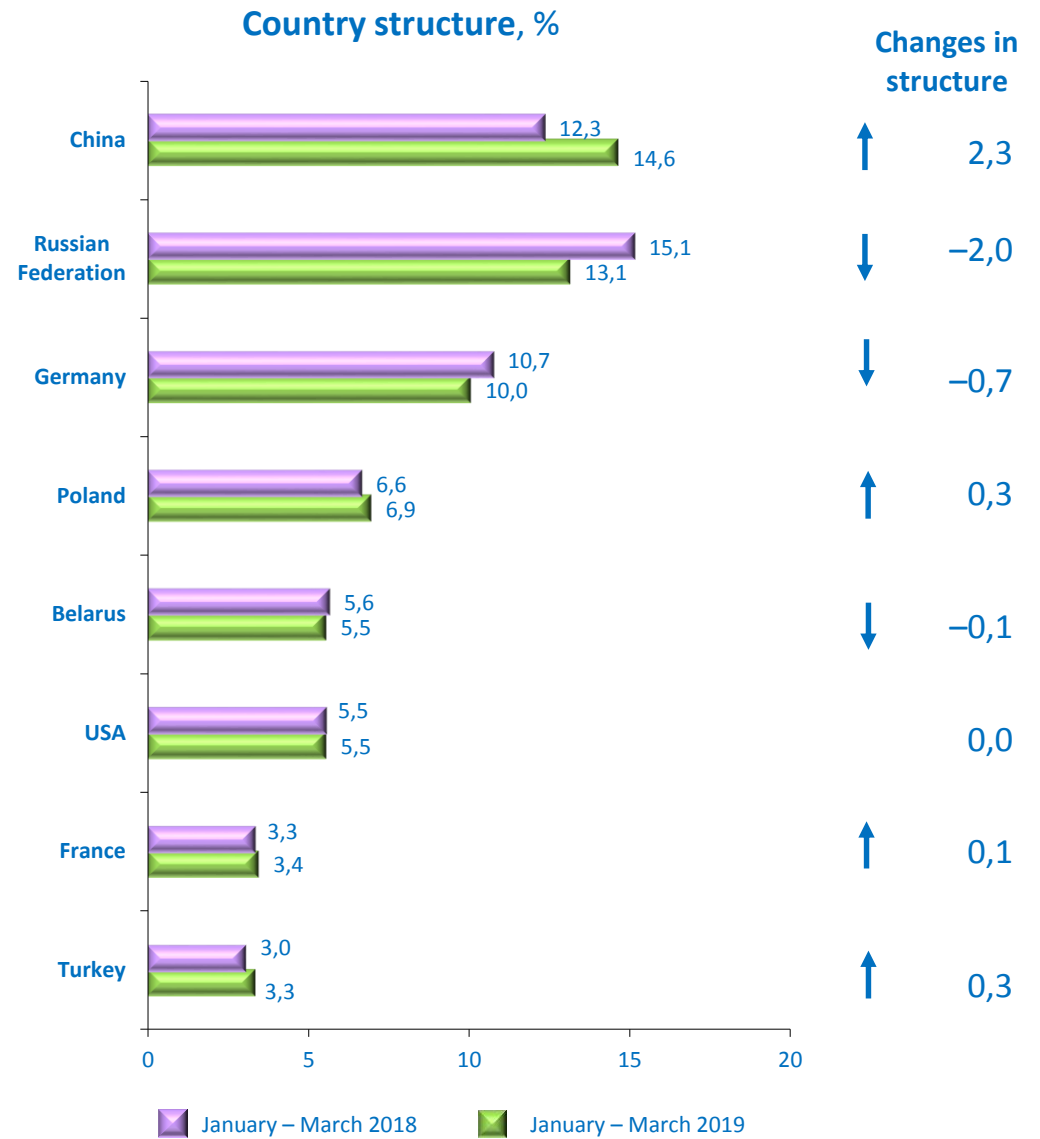
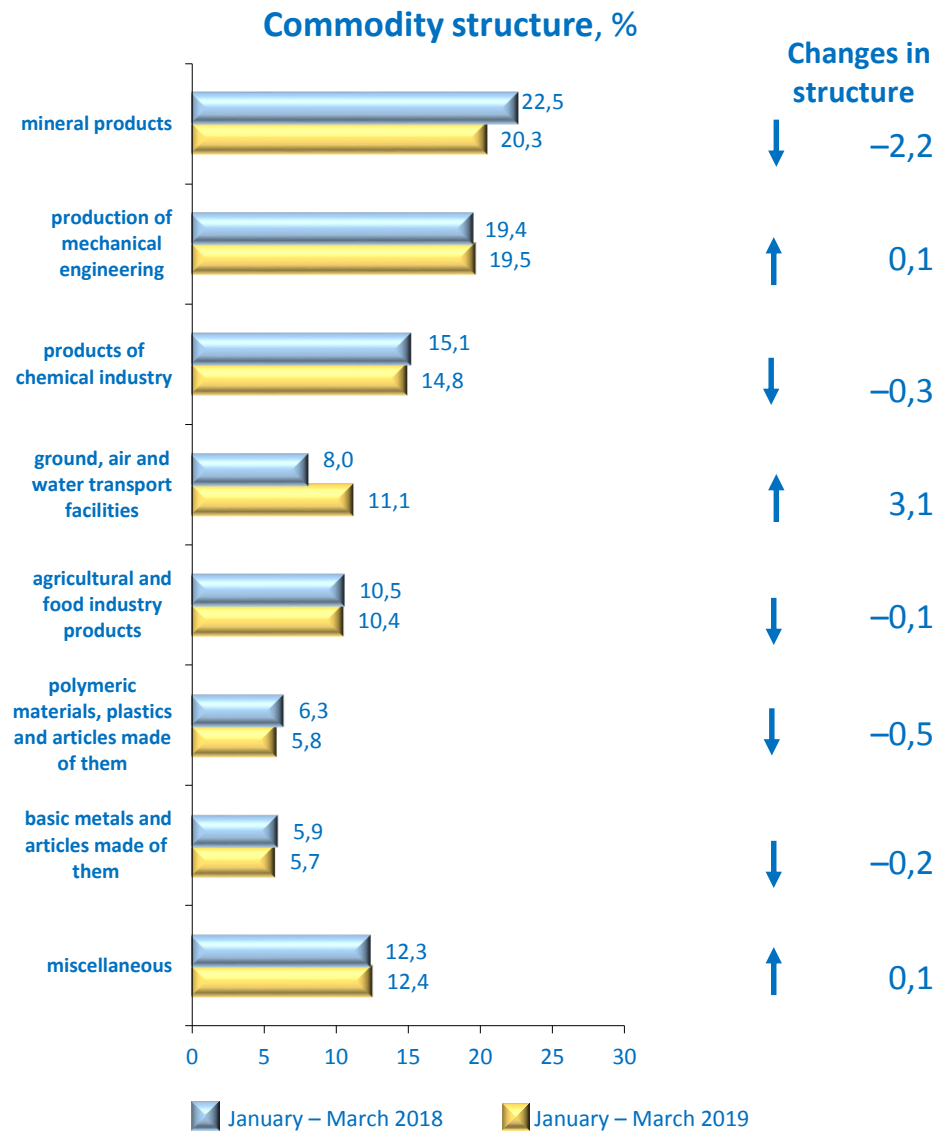


Exports of goods





Imports of goods





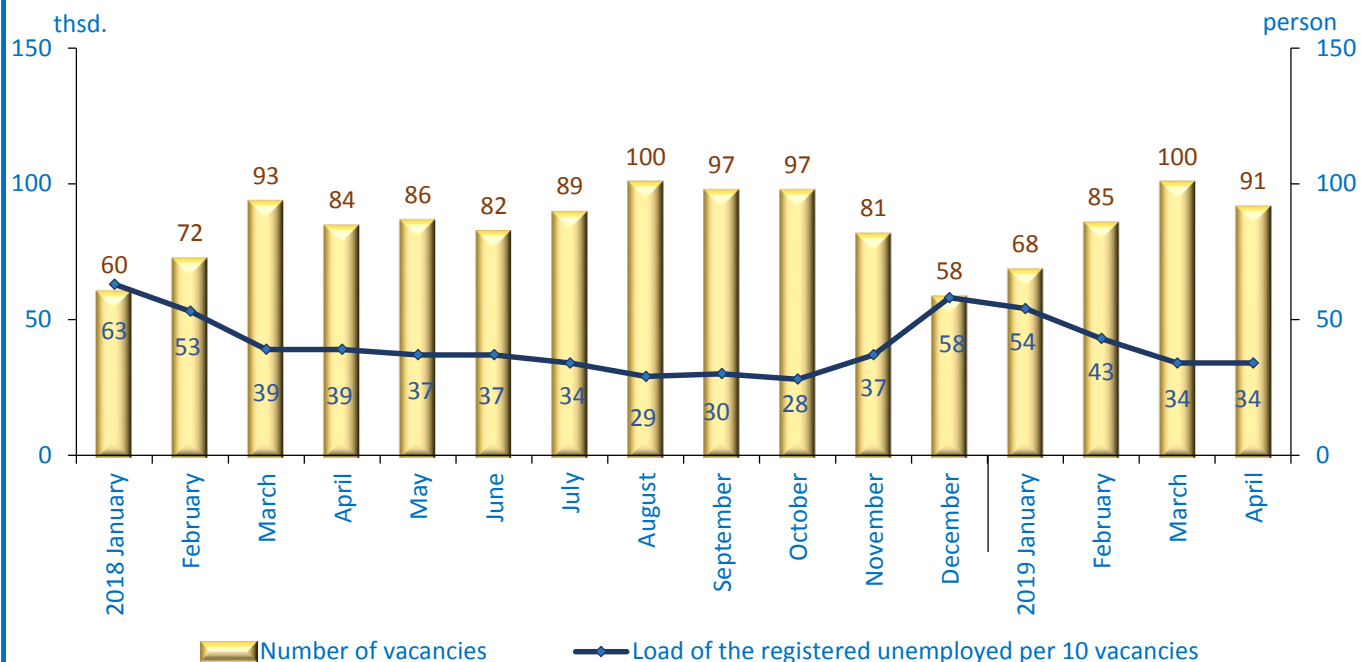
Economic activity of working age population for 2018 (average for period)

Employed population, thsd. persons	15719
Employment level, %	66,1
Unemployed population (by ILO methodology), thsd. persons	1578
Registered unemployed, thsd. persons	323
Unemployment level (by ILO methodology), %	9,1
Registered unemployment level, % to the economically active working-age population	1,9
Economically inactive population, thsd. persons	6486

Unemployment level (by ILO methodology) in 4 quarter 2018, %

in Ukraine	9,3
in EU countries (28)	6,6

Number of vacancies (at the end of month)



Number of registered unemployed at the end of April, thsd. persons

	2018	2019
Number of registered unemployed at the end of April, thsd. persons	327	311

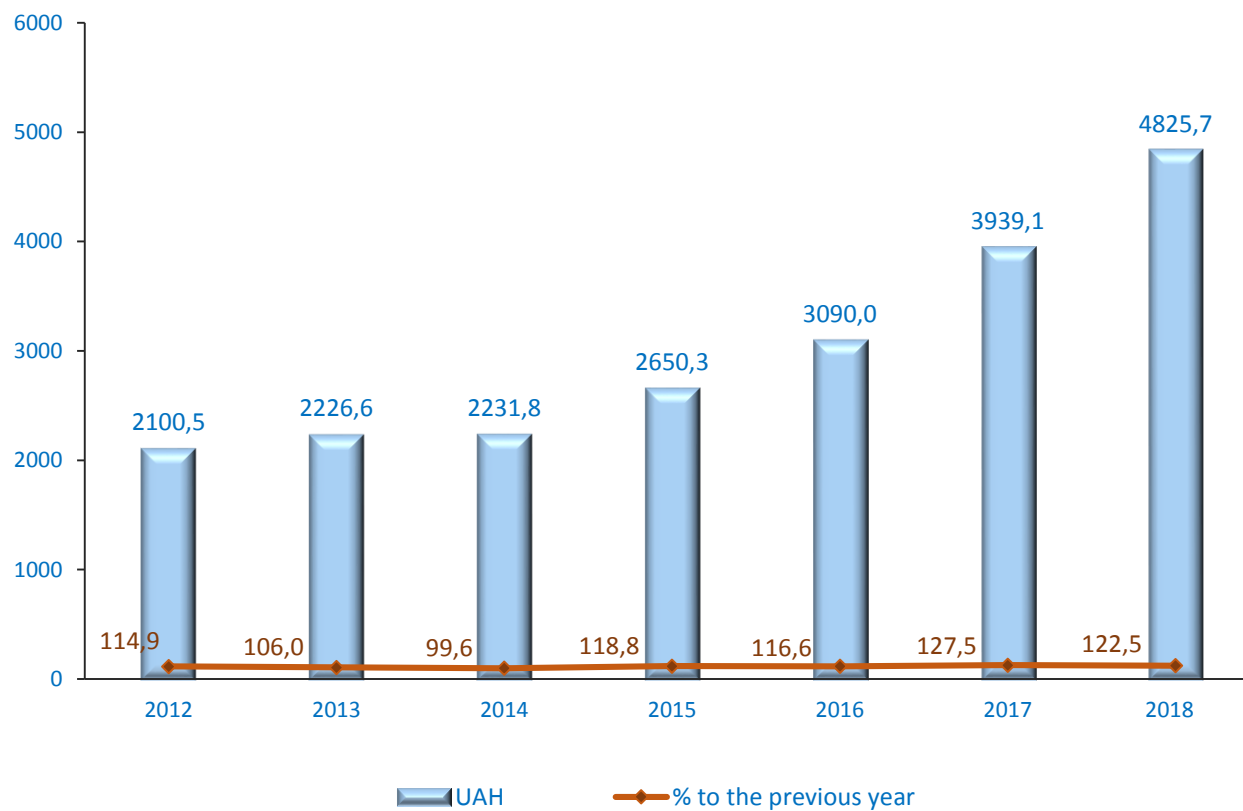


Disposable income

	Bln. UAH	% to the previous year
2012	1149,2	114,6
2013	1215,5	105,8
2014	1151,7	99,2
2015	1362,6	118,3
2016	1582,3	116,1
2017	2008,3	126,9
2018	2447,8	121,9

Disposable income in 2018 is UAH 2447,8 bln. that is 21,9% more than of 2017.

Average monthly disposable income, per capita

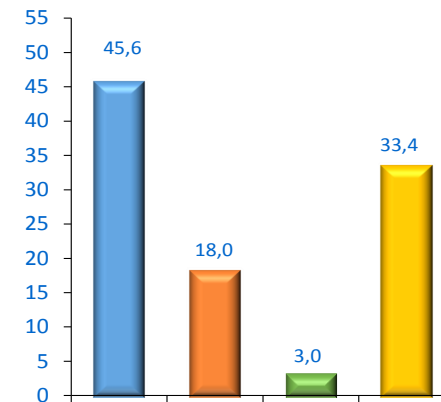




Population real disposable income growth rate, %

	% to the previous year
2012	113,9
2013	106,1
2014	88,5
2015	79,6
2016	102,0
2017	110,9
2018	109,9

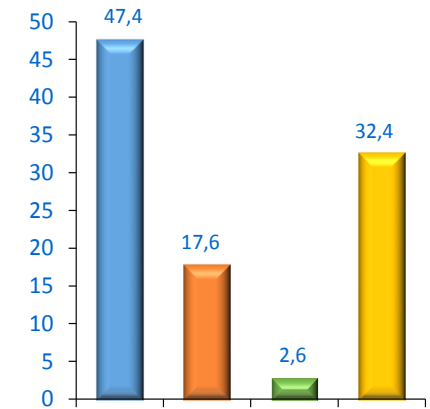
2017



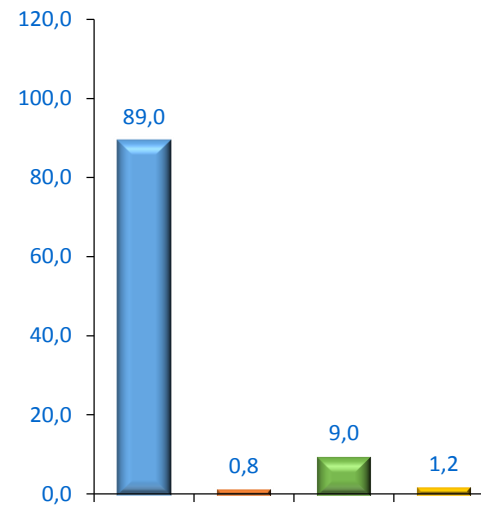
Structure of income

- wages and salaries
- operating surplus, mixed income
- property income (received)
- social benefits and other current transfers received

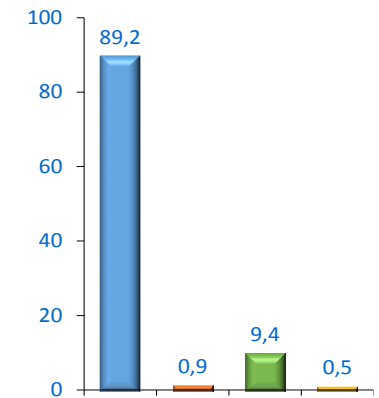
2018



Structure of expenditure and saving



- goods and services purchasing
- property income (paid)
- current taxes on income, wealth and other current transfers, paid
- saving





Wage

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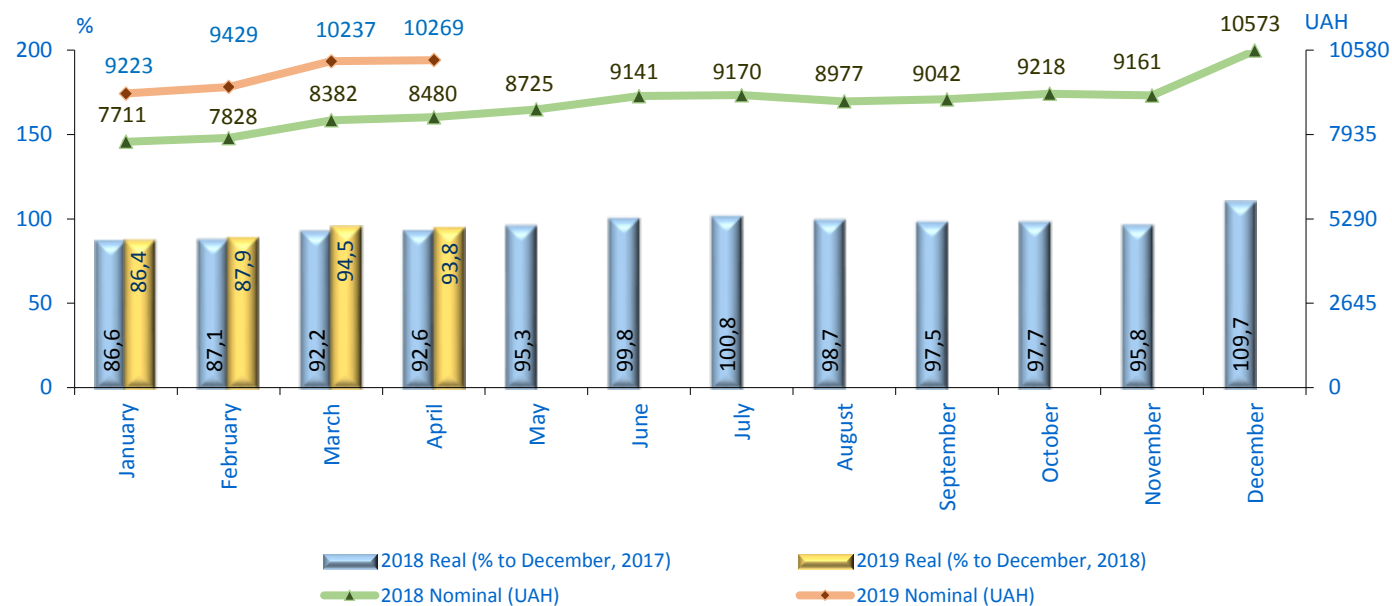
Average monthly nominal and real wage

	UAH	Percent of the corresponding period of the previous year	
		nominal	real
2010	2250	117,6	110,2
2011	2648	117,7	108,7
2012	3041	114,8	114,4
2013	3282	107,9	108,2
2014	3480	106,0	93,5
2015	4195	120,5	79,8
2016	5183	123,5	109,0
2017	7104	137,1	119,1
2018	8865	124,8	112,5
2019 January–April	9788	120,8	111,0

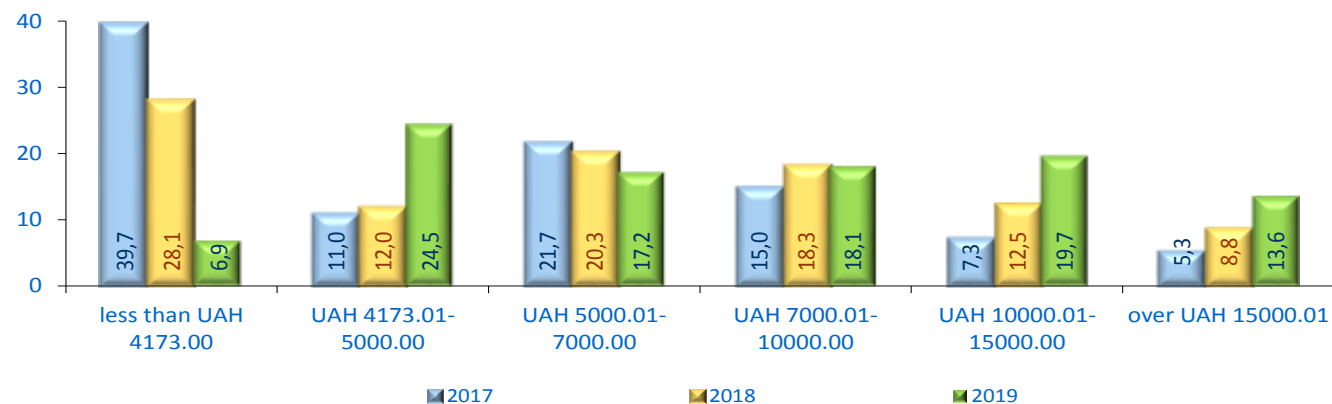
2019
Minimal wage

January–December – UAH 4173

Nominal and real wage trends



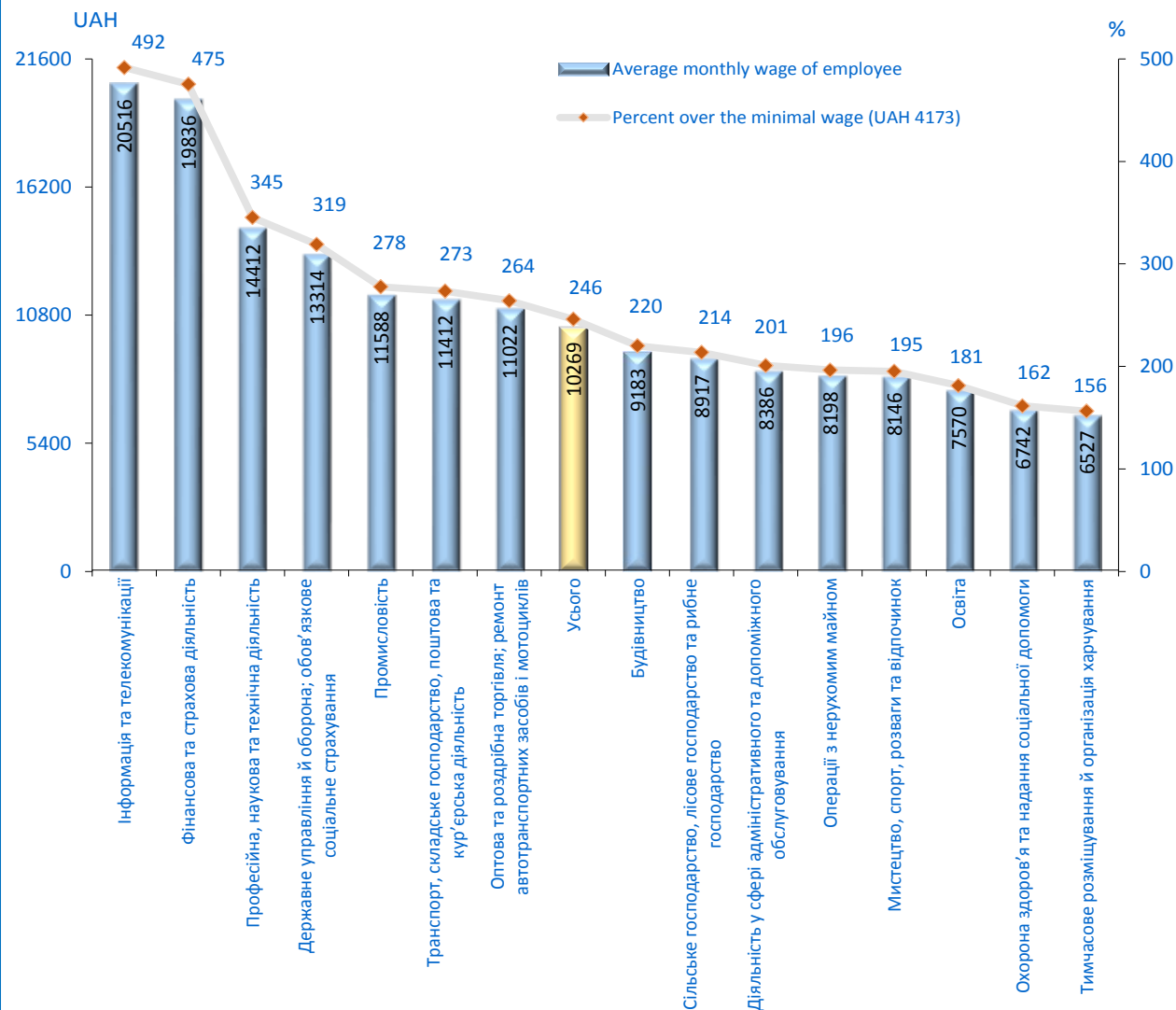
Regular employees by wage level in March, %





Wage of regular employees by type of economic activity, April 2019

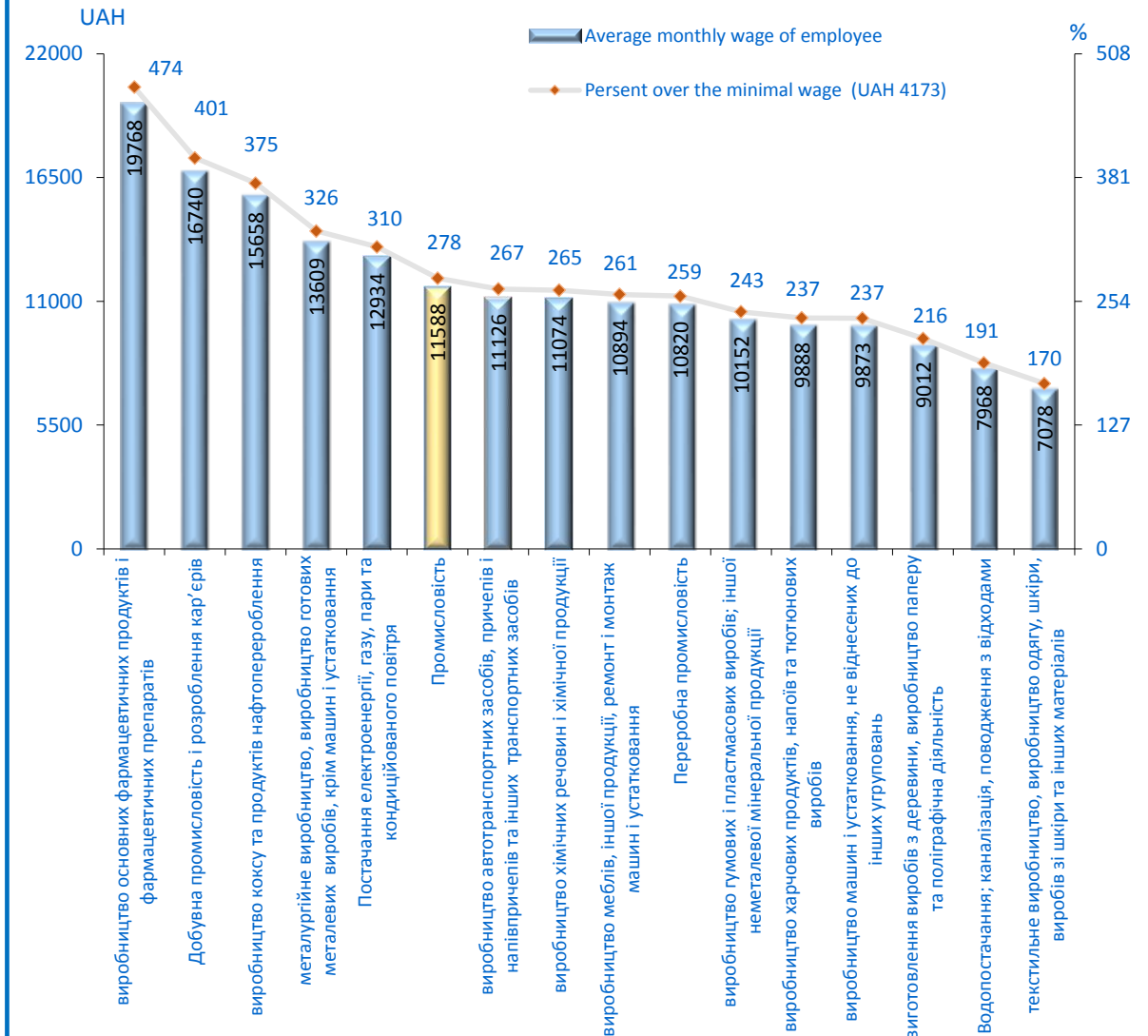
	Average monthly wage of employees in April		
	UAH	percent over	
		April 2018	the average level of economy
Total	10269	121,1	100,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8917	116,6	86,8
Industry	11588	125,4	112,8
Construction	9183	122,5	89,4
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11022	117,8	107,3
Transportation and storage, postal and courier activities	11412	120,2	111,1
Accommodation and food service activities	6527	115,7	63,6
Information and communication	20516	130,6	199,8
Financial and insurance activities	19836	127,2	193,2
Real estate activities	8198	116,6	79,8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	14412	126,5	140,4
Administrative and support service activities	8386	123,1	81,7
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	13314	118,2	129,6
Education	7570	115,4	73,7
Human health and social work activities	6742	121,8	65,7
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	8146	115,5	79,3





Wage of regular employees by type of economic activity in industry, April 2019

Industry	Average monthly wages of employees in April		
	UAH	percent over	
		April 2018	the average level of economy
Industry	11588	125,4	112,8
Mining and quarrying	16740	131,8	163,0
Manufacturing	10820	122,9	105,4
manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	9888	123,0	96,3
manufacture of textiles, apparel, leather and related products	7078	113,5	68,9
manufacture of wood and paper products and printing	9012	115,0	87,8
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	15658	130,0	152,5
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	11074	126,5	107,8
manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	19768	113,9	192,5
manufacture of rubber and plastics products and other non-metallic mineral products	10152	123,0	98,9
manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	13609	128,5	132,5
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9873	120,9	96,1
manufacture of transport equipment	11126	120,3	108,3
manufacture of furniture, other manufacturing, repair and installation of machinery and equipment	10894	125,7	106,1
Electricity, natural gas, steam and air-conditioning supply	12934	130,2	126,0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	7968	130,8	77,6





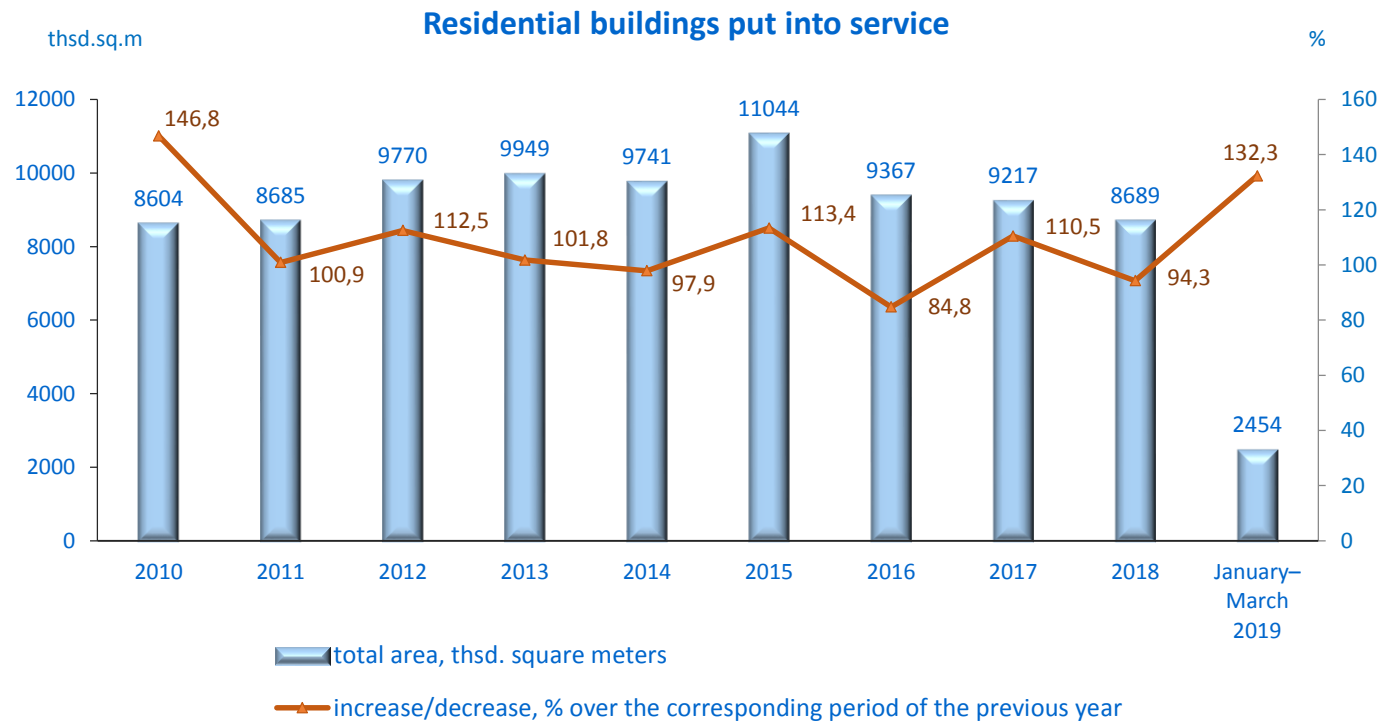
Residential buildings put into service (new building)

	Total area, thsd.sq.m	Over the corresponding period of the previous year, %
2018		
January–March	1854	103,1
January–June	3261	70,8
January–September	5231	84,4
January–December	8689	94,3
2019		
January–March	2454	132,3

Dwellings put into service

	January–March 2018	
	number of dwellings put into service, units	average size of dwelling sq.m of total area
Total	26098	94,0
in urban area	16913	82,4
in rural area	9185	115,4

In one-dwelling buildings were put into service 61,7% of total area of new residential buildings or 1513,1 thsd.sq.m, in buildings with two and more dwellings were put into service 38,3% accordingly, or 940,7 thsd.sq.m of total area.



Note. Since 2017 data are provided for residential buildings of new construction.

In 2010–2016, 2018 and Quarter I, 2019 including the total area of residential buildings put into service according to orders (Ukraine Ministry of Regions' decrees N 158 of July 03, 2018, N 79 of April 24, 2015, N 95 of March 19, 2013 and N 91 of June 24, 2011) and temporary order (Ukraine Cabinet of Ministers' resolution N 1035 of September 9, 2009).

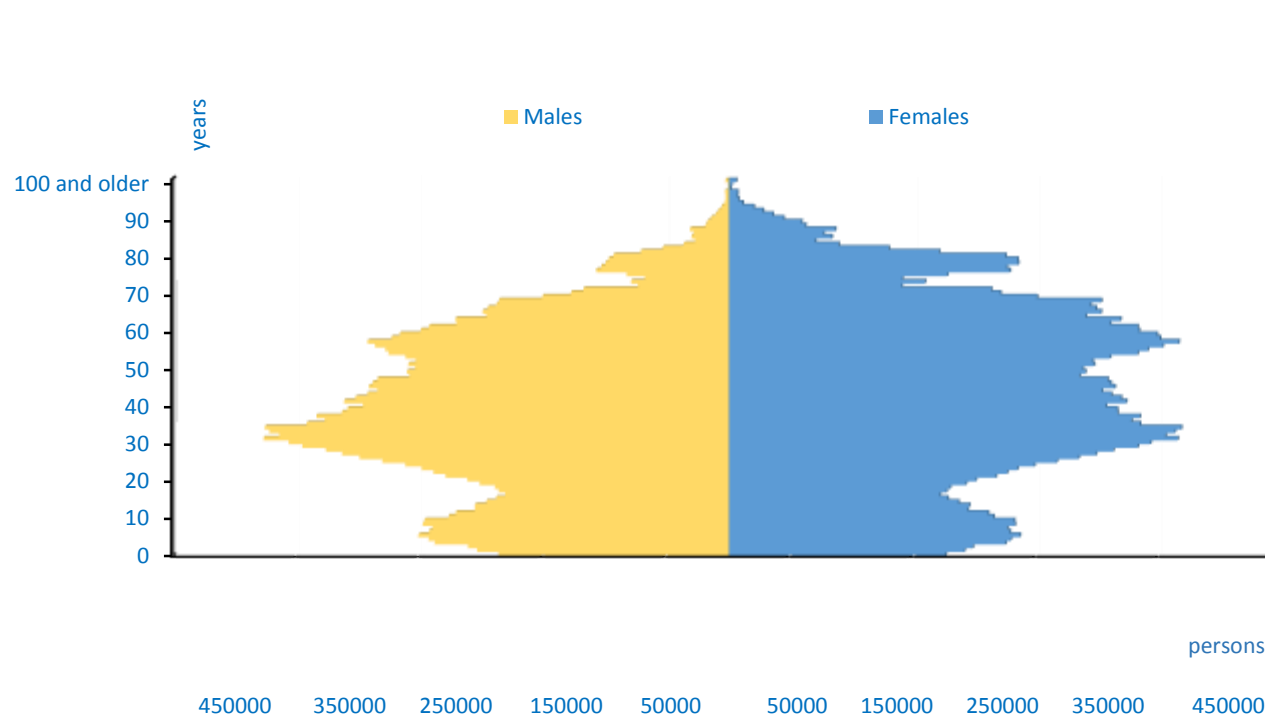


Total present population¹

(estimated, at the beginning of the year),
thsd. persons

2010	43617,2
2011	43434,2
2012	43289,4
2013	43204,4
2014	43073,1
2015 ²	42929,3
2016 ²	42760,5
2017 ²	42584,5
2018 ²	42386,4
2019 ²	42153,2
на 01.04.2019 ²	42079,5

Population of Ukraine by sex and age at the beginning of 2018^{1,2}



¹ Excluding the temporarily occupied territories of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol

² Calculations (estimates) of the number of population are made according to the available administrative data on the state birth and death records and changes of place of residence