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Responsible for edition Olha E. Ostapchuk

Publication *Ukraine–2012* presents indicators of social and economic situation in Ukraine in 2012 compared with 2011 and 2010. Macroeconomic indicators and several sector data for 2012 are preliminary and estimated and will be revised in the next editions.



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Population, mln.	45.6
Territory, thsd.sq.km	603.5 ¹
Neighbouring countries	Russian Federation, Belarus, Poland, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Moldova, Republic of
Capital city	Kyiv
Official language	Ukrainian
Currency	Hryvnia
National holiday	Independence Day – August 24

¹ Source: *the State Agency of Land Resources of Ukraine*



Geographical Information

Length¹

from West to East – 1,316 km

from North to South – 893 km

Total Length of Borders¹ – 6,993.63 km

The Highest Tops of the Mountains¹, m

The Ukrainian Carpathians

The Crimean Mountains

Hoverla	2,061	Roman-Kosh	1,545
Brebeneskul	2,032	Demir-Kapu	1,540
Petros	2,020	Zeytin-Kosh	1,534
Hutyn Tomnatyk	2,016	Kemal-Egerek	1,530
Rebra	2,001	Eklizi-Burun	1,527

The Longest Rivers¹,

length in Ukraine, km

Dnipro	1,121	Inhulets	549
Dnister	925	Psel	520
Pivdennyi Boh	806	Sluch	451
Siverskyi Donets	700	Styr	424
Horyn'	577	Zakhidnyi Boh	401
Desna	575	Oril'	346

The Biggest Lakes and Estuaries¹,

area, sq.km

Yalpuh	149	Dniprovskyi	800
Kagul	90	Utlyutskyi	700
Kugurluy	82	Dnistrovskyi	360
Sasyk	75,3	Sasyk (Kunduk)	210
Katlabug	68	Molochnyi	168
		Buzkyi	162

Forest and forested area², mln.ha – 10.6 (17.5% of territory)

Preserves and National Nature Parks

Total – 63 Their area, *thsd.ha* – 1,565.2

including: natural – 18 (194.2 *thsd.ha*)

biospheric – 4 (250.9 *thsd.ha*)

national nature parks – 41 (1,120.1 *thsd.ha*)

Total agricultural land² (end of 2012), mln.ha – 41.5

including arable land, *mln.ha* – 32.5

¹ Source: *the National Atlas of Ukraine, SSPE Kartographia, 2007*

² Source: *the State Agency of Land Resources of Ukraine*

Climate

The Eastern European Plain (95% of the area), together with Ukrainian Carpathians and Crimean Mountains (5% of the area) have mainly a temperate continental climate. The Southern Crimea climate has subtropical features.

In 2012 the absolute minimum of air temperature was minus 36° in February in AR of Crimea. In 2012 the absolute maximum of air temperature was plus 41° in August in Odessa and Kherson oblasts.

Annual rainfall in 2012¹, mm

Steppe	464	Forest	735
Forest-steppe	649	Kyiv city	745

Average Air Temperature¹ in 2012, °C

	Climatic zones			Kyiv city
	steppe	forest-steppe	forest	
2012	10.8	8.8	8.5	9.1
	By month			
January	-2.7	-4.0	-3.0	-4.0
February	-8.3	-10.2	-9.1	-10.0
March	1.3	1.6	3.1	2.5
April	13.0	11.8	10.3	11.8
May	19.8	17.8	16.1	18.1
June	22.6	20.1	18.5	20.0
July	25.2	23.1	21.8	23.7
August	23.1	20.3	19.3	20.4
September	17.9	16.0	15.3	16.2
October	13.5	10.2	9.2	10.1
November	5.7	4.3	5.0	4.7
December	-2.1	-5.2	-4.3	-4.9

¹ Source: *the Ukrainian Hydrometeorological center*



Political System

Ukraine is a sovereign, independent, democratic, social and legal state.

Ukraine is a Republic. Ukraine's people represent the sovereignty and the unified source of power in the country. People execute power directly as well as through state authorities and local self-administration offices.

State power in Ukraine is exercised on the basis of its legislative, executive and judicial branches.

Ukraine's Constitution has supreme judicial power.

The President of Ukraine is the Head of the State and speaks on behalf of its name¹. The President elected by citizens of Ukraine on the basis of the common, equal and direct voting right by ballot for the period of five years and no more than for two terms successively.

The legislative branch consists of a one-chamber parliament – the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine. Executive power is carried out by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

Political parties and public organizations take active part in the creation of the democratic state. They are the source of innovation and social and political technologies suggested to the society. They also act as guarantors of the democratic development of Ukraine.

In Ukraine there are 198 political parties and 3,745 public organisations with international and all-Ukrainian status.

¹ Source: *Constitution of Ukraine*, K., Yurinkom, 1996



Religions

The majority of the believers are Christians, first of all Orthodox confession. Greek-Catholic, Roman-Catholic, Protestant, Jewish, Moslem and Eastern religions are also wide spread.

The major religious organisations are represented by:

Ukrainian Orthodox Church
Ukrainian Greek-Catholic Church
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the Kyiv Patriarchy
Evangelical Christians-Baptists

Roman-Catholic Church
Christians of Evangelical Faith
Seventh-day Adventists
Jehovah's Witnesses



Administrative and Territorial Units

	2011	2012	(January 1) 2013
Autonomous Republic	1	1	1
Regions (oblasts)	24	24	24
Cities, total	459	459	460
including special status with more than 1 mln. inhabitants, <i>thsd.</i>	2	2	2
Kyiv (capital)	2,799	2,814	2,845
Odesa	1,009	1,008	1,015
Kharkiv	1,447	1,441	1,451
Rayons	490	490	490
Townships	885	885	885
Villages, <i>thsd.</i>	28.5	28.5	28.4

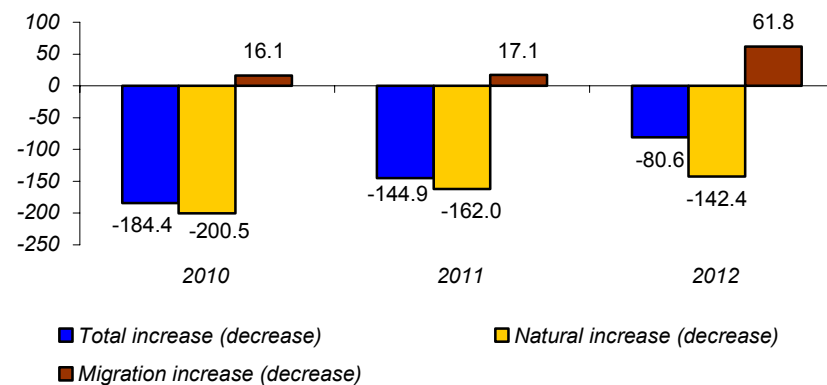


Population

Ukraine is a country with many nationalities: Ukrainians, Russians, Jews, Belorussians, Moldavans, Bulgarians, Poles, Hungarians, Romanians, Greeks, Tatars, Germans and others.

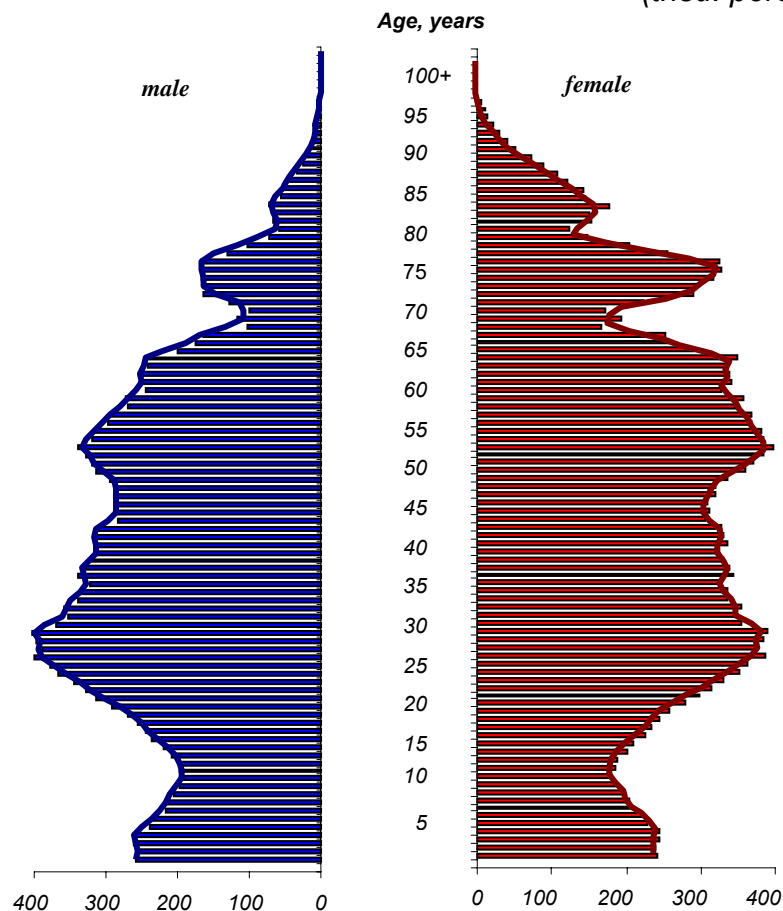
Urban	31.4	Male	21.1
Rural	17.2	Female	24.5

Increase (decrease) of the population
(*thsd. persons*)



Resident Population Distribution by Sex and Age, as of January 1, 2012

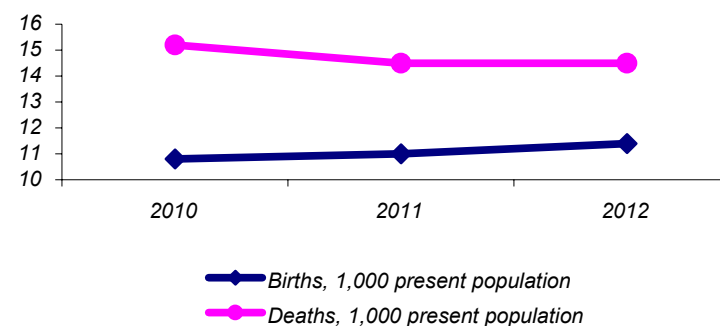
(thsd. persons)



Vital statistics

	2010	2011	2012
Births, thsd.	497.7	502.6	520.7
per 1,000 present population	10.8	11.0	11.4
Deaths, thsd.	698.2	664.6	663.1
per 1,000 present population	15.2	14.5	14.5
Deaths of infants under 1 year old, persons	4,564	4,511	4,371
per 1,000 births	9.1	9.0	8.4
Natural increase (decrease) of the population, thsd.	-200.5	-162.0	-142.4
per 1,000 present population	-4.4	-3.5	-3.1
Marriages, thsd.	305.9	355.9	278.3
per 1,000 present population	6.7	7.8	6.1
Divorces, thsd.	126.1 ¹	61.9 ¹	49.8 ¹
per 1,000 present population	2.7 ¹	1.4 ¹	1.1 ¹

¹ The information is derived from civil status acts provided by the State Registration Authority excluding divorces through the courts



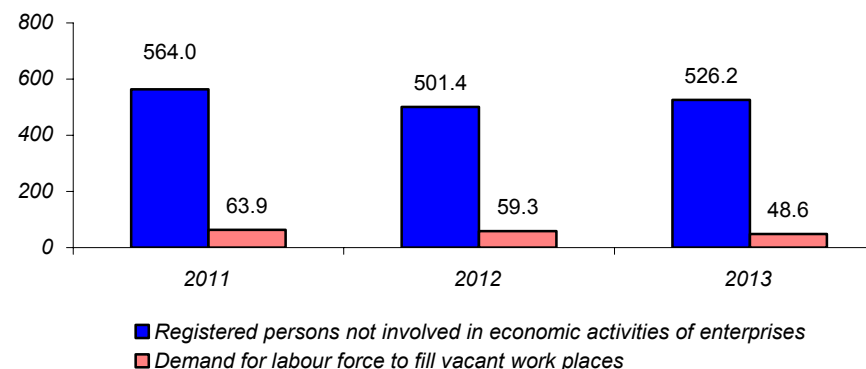


Employment

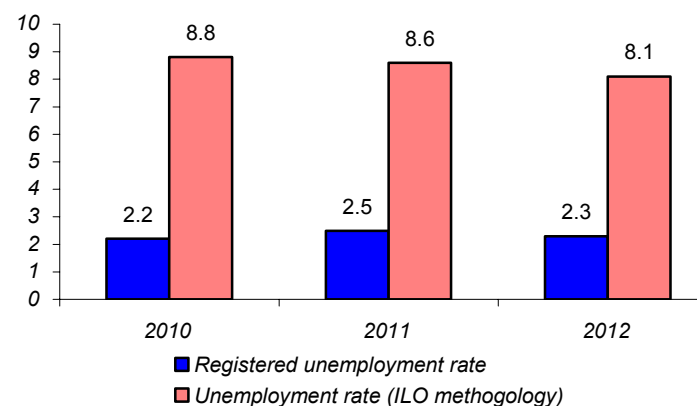
Population by Economic Activity, thsd. (data from the Labour Force Survey (LFS))

	2010	2011	2012
Economically active population			
aged 15-70	22,051.6	22,056.9	22,011.5
working age	20,220.7	20,247.9	20,393.5
Employed			
aged 15-70	20,266.0	20,324.2	20,354.3
working age	18,436.5	18,516.2	18,736.9
Unemployed (ILO methodology)			
aged 15-70	1,785.6	1,732.7	1,657.2
working age	1,784.2	1,731.7	1,656.6
Economically inactive population			
aged 15-70	12,575.5	12,265.5	12,055.3
working age	7,878.0	7,601.5	7,540.7
Economic activity rate, percent <i>of the total population of the relevant age group</i>			
aged 15-70	63.7	64.3	64.6
working age	72.0	72.7	73.0

Demand and Supply of Labour Force at Labour Market (1 January, thsd.)



Unemployment at Working Age (percentage of economically active working age population)





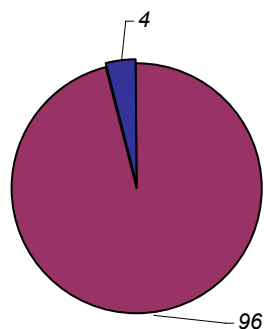
Unified State Register of Enterprises and Organisations of Ukraine (Business Register)

Units in the Business Register, by Main Organisational and Legal Forms of Business

	2011	2012	2013	(January 1, thsd.)		2011	2012	2013
Total	1,294.6	1,323.8	1,341.8		Cooperative	34.8	34.2	33.7
Farm	49.5	49.0	49.1		Organisation (establishment, institution)	110.1	111.5	115.0
Private enterprise	285.8	283.9	280.1		Non-profit organisation	67.7	71.8	74.5
Public enterprise	6.7	6.5	6.1		Religious organisation	23.3	24.1	24.7
Communal enterprise	15.7	15.6	15.2		Trade union, association of trade	26.3	27.8	28.9
Joint-stock company	28.7	26.6	25.5		Condominium	12.0	13.9	15.0
Limited liability company	443.2	467.8	488.8		Other organisational and legal forms of business	190.8	191.1	185.2

Business Register units, by the legal status

(January 1, 2013, percent)



legal entities

thsd.

1300
1290
1280
1270
1260
1250
1240
1230
1220
1210

2011

2012

2013

branches

(January 1, thsd.)

thsd.

56.5
56
55.5
55
54.5
54
53.5
53

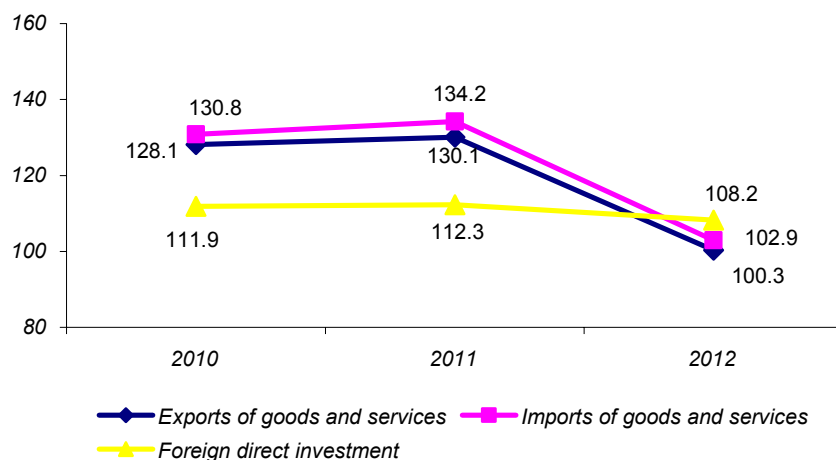


Basic Economic Indicators

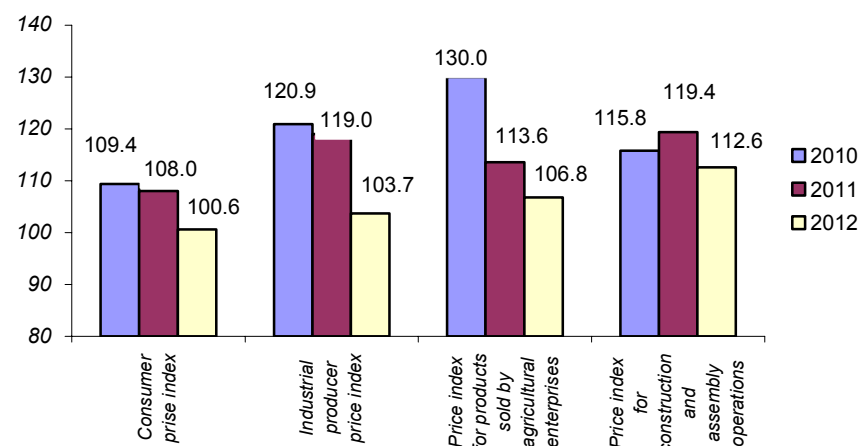
	2010	2011	2012
Gross domestic product¹, bln. UAH	1,082.6	1,302.1	1,408.9
GDP per capita, thsd. UAH	23.6	28.5	30.9
Income of population, bln. UAH	1,101.2	1,266.8	1,407.2
Financial outcome before taxation, bln. UAH	58.3	122.2	101.9
Industrial production index (of the previous year), percent	111.2	107.6	98.2
Agricultural production index (of the previous year), percent	98.5	119.9	95.5
Capital investment¹, bln. UAH	189.1	259.9	293.7
Retail turnover of enterprises (including restaurants)¹, bln. UAH	280.9	350.1	405.1
Volume of services sold (including VAT), bln. UAH	256.4	308.2	329.2

¹ At current prices

Growth rate of external economic activity
(percent of the previous year)



Price indices
(percent of the previous year)



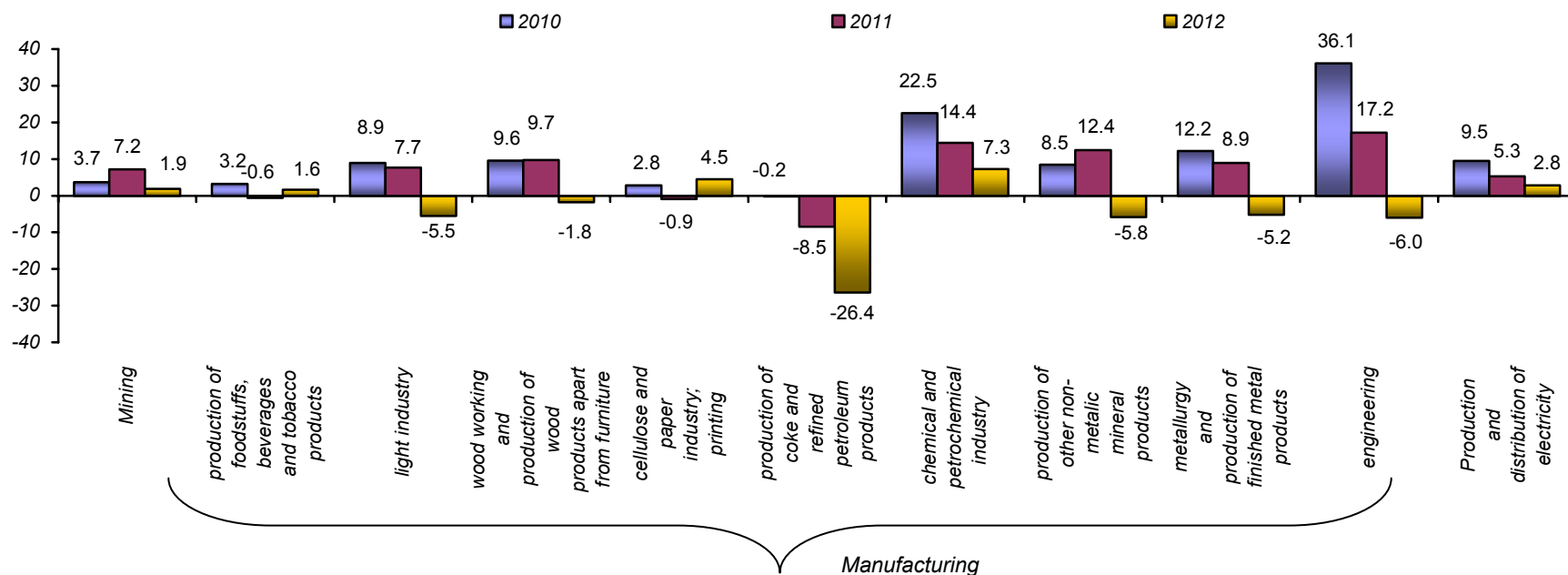


Industry

Output of Basic Products

	2010	2011	2012		2010	2011	2012
Coal available, <i>mln.t</i>	55.0	62.7	65.5	Exercise-books, <i>mln.pcs</i>	423	385	366
Crude oil, <i>mln.t</i>	2.6	2.4	2.3	Sulphuric acid, <i>thsd.t</i>	1,295	1,537	1,369
Natural gas, <i>bln.cub.m</i>	19.9	19.9	19.7	Nitric mineral or chemical fertilisers, <i>thsd.t</i>	2,285	2,940	2,935
Non-agglomerated iron-ore concentrates, <i>mln.t</i>	64.3	66.5	67.1	Chemical fibres, <i>thsd.t</i>	15.6	13.7	14,0
Fresh (fresh-killed) or cooled beef and veal, <i>thsd.t</i>	87.2	64.0	61.5	Tyres, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	3,901	3,586	3,444
Frozen beef and veal, <i>thsd.t</i>	24.1	17.8	16.2	Cement, <i>mln.t</i>	9.5	10.6	9.8
Fresh (fresh-killed) or cooled pork, <i>thsd.t</i>	164	202	190	Ceramic construction non-fire bricks, <i>bln.pcs</i> of conventional bricks	1.0	1.2	1.0
Frozen pork, <i>thsd.t</i>	7.5	8.6	13.3	Elements (cement, concrete or artificial stone) of prefabricated structures for construction, <i>mln.cub.m</i>	1.9	2.3	2.1
Fresh or cooled meat and edible offal of poultry, <i>thsd.t</i>	693	742	761	Cast iron, <i>mln.t</i>	27.4	28.9	28.5
Frozen meat and edible offal of poultry, <i>thsd.t</i>	90.6	84.6	94.4	Steel without semi-finished products produced through continuous casting, <i>mln.t</i>	17.5	17.6	17.1
Unrefined sunflower seed oil, <i>thsd.t</i>	2,990	3,177	3,799	Semi-finished products produced through continuous casting, <i>mln.t</i>	15.8	17.8	16.4
Processed skimmed milk, <i>thsd.t</i>	801	888	909	Finished rolled ferrous metals, <i>mln.t</i>	17.6	19.5	18.4
Butter, <i>thsd.t</i>	79.4	76.7	88.6	Pipes of large and small diameters, hollow sections made of ferrous metals, <i>mln.t</i>	2.0	2.4	2.2
Fat spreads and mixtures, <i>thsd.t</i>	65.9	60.7	54.6	Tractors for agriculture and forestry, <i>pcs</i>	5,189	6,847	5,280
Flour, <i>thsd.t</i>	2,632	2,588	2,597	Lathes, grinders, drillers, milling machines, <i>pcs</i>	76	103	108
Bread and flour products, <i>thsd.t</i>	1,808	1,763	1,679	Electric lamps, <i>mln.pcs</i>	197	175	171
Granulated sugar, <i>thsd.t</i>	1,805	2,586	2,143	TV sets, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	69.3	165	391
Textiles, <i>mln.sq.m</i>	83.8	87.2	100.0	Motor cars, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	75.3	97.5	69.7
Knitted hosiery produced by knitting machines or handmade, <i>mln. pairs</i>	76.8	90.0	83.0	Trucks, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	4.9	3.2	2.9
Sweaters, jumpers, pullovers, waistcoats and similar knitted wear producer by knitting machines or handmade, <i>mln.pcs</i>	1.7	1.6	1.5	Buses, <i>pcs</i>	2,681	3,745	3,594
Knitted outerwear, <i>mln.pcs</i>	5.4	4.9	4.7	Trolley-buses, <i>pcs</i>	74	224	149
Knitted underwear, <i>mln.pcs</i>	22.5	28.8	27.6	Electricity, <i>bln.kW-h</i>	189	195	199
Footwear, <i>mln. pairs</i>	25.6	28.2	28.3				

Increase, decrease (–) of industrial output by type of activity
(percent of the previous year)



Innovations in Industry

	2010	2011	2012		2010	2011	2012
Share of industrial enterprises that introduced innovations, <i>percent of the total number of the surveyed</i>	13.8	16.2	17.4	Introduction of innovative products, <i>units</i>	2,408	3,238	3,403
New processes technological introduced	2,043	2,510	2,188	Share of the sold innovation products in the total volume of the sold products, <i>percent</i>	3.8	3.8	3.3



Agriculture

Agricultural production

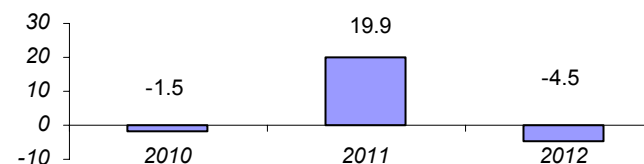
(at constant prices of 2010), *bln. UAH*

including

Production of agricultural enterprises

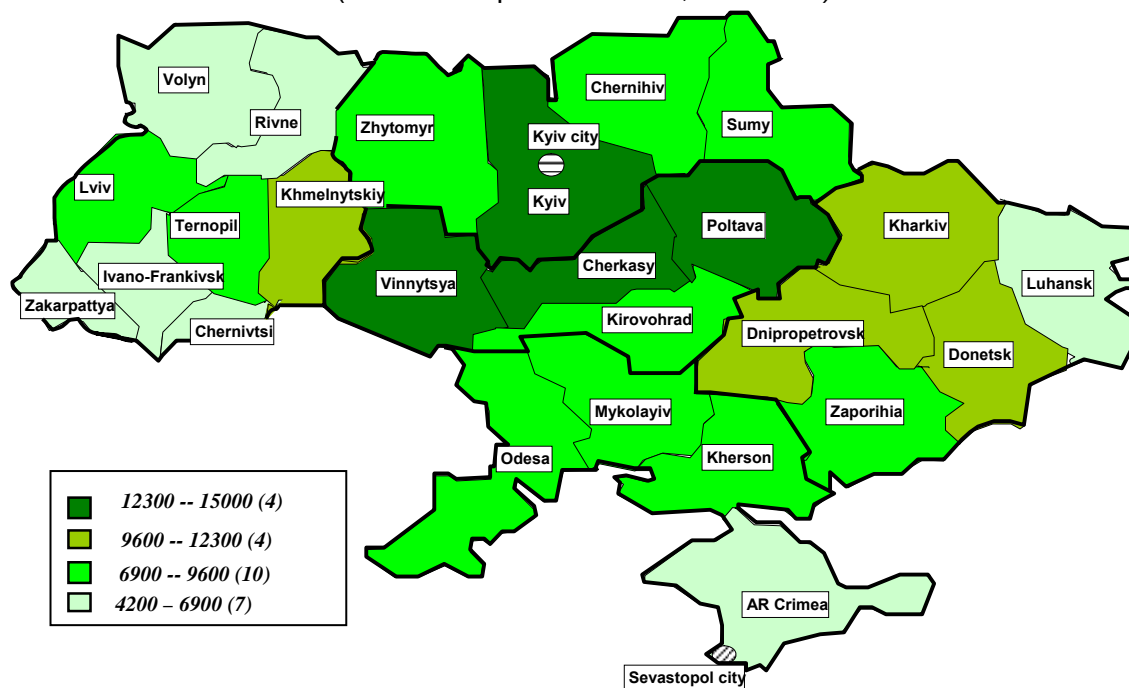
Production of agricultural holdings of households

	2010	2011	2012	Increase, decrease (–) of agricultural production (percent of the previous year)
Agricultural production	194.9	233.7	223.1	
Production of agricultural enterprises	94.1	121.1	113.2	
Production of agricultural holdings of households	100.8	112.6	109.9	



Gross harvest of agricultural output in 2012, by region

(at constant prices of 2010, *mln. UAH*)



Output of basic agricultural crops

(mln.t)

	2010	2011	2012
Grain crops	39.3	56.7	46.2
Sunflower seeds	6.8	8.7	8.4
Sugar beets (for processing)	13.7	18.7	18.4
Potatoes	18.7	24.2	23.3
Vegetables	8.1	9.8	10.0
Fruit and berries	1.7	1.9	2.0

Increase, decrease (–) of agricultural crops output, 2012

(percent of the previous year)



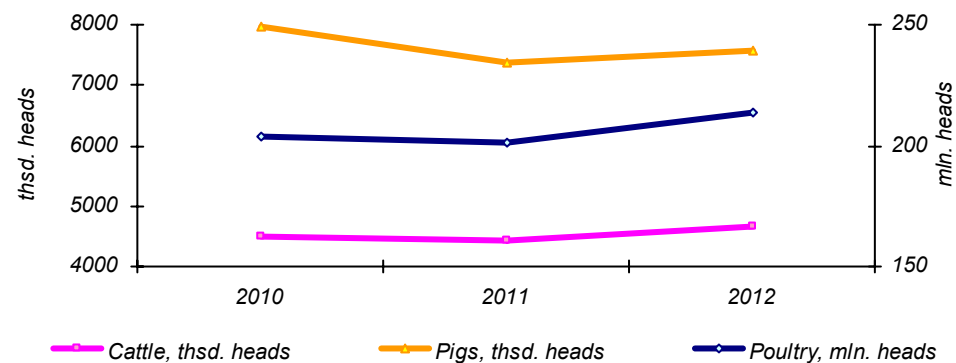
Yields of basic agricultural crops, centners per 1 ha

	2010	2011	2012	2012 over 2011, percent
Grain crops	26.9	37.0	31.2	84.3
Sunflower seeds	15.0	18.4	16.5	89.7
Sugar beets (for processing)	279	363	411	113.2
Potatoes	132	168	161	95.8
Vegetables	174	195	199	102.1
Fruit and berries	78.2	84.9	89.9	105.9

Livestock and poultry population

(end of year)

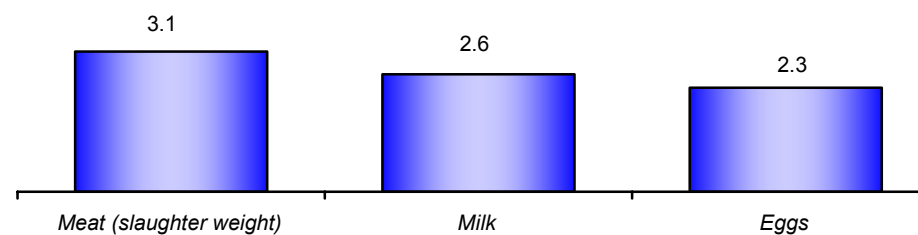
	2010	2011	2012
Cattle, <i>thsd. heads</i>	4,494	4,426	4,646
including cows	2,631	2,582	2,554
Pigs, <i>thsd. heads</i>	7,960	7,373	7,577
Sheep and goats, <i>thsd. heads</i>	1,732	1,739	1,738
Poultry, <i>mln. heads</i>	203.8	200.8	214.1



Output of basic animal products

	2010	2011	2012
Meat (slaughter weight), <i>mln.t</i>	2.1	2.1	2.2
Milk, <i>mln.t</i>	11.2	11.1	11.4
Eggs, <i>bln.pcs</i>	17.1	18.7	19.1
Wool, <i>thsd.t</i>	4.2	3.9	3.7

Increase, decrease (–) of basic animal products output, 2012 (percent of the previous year)



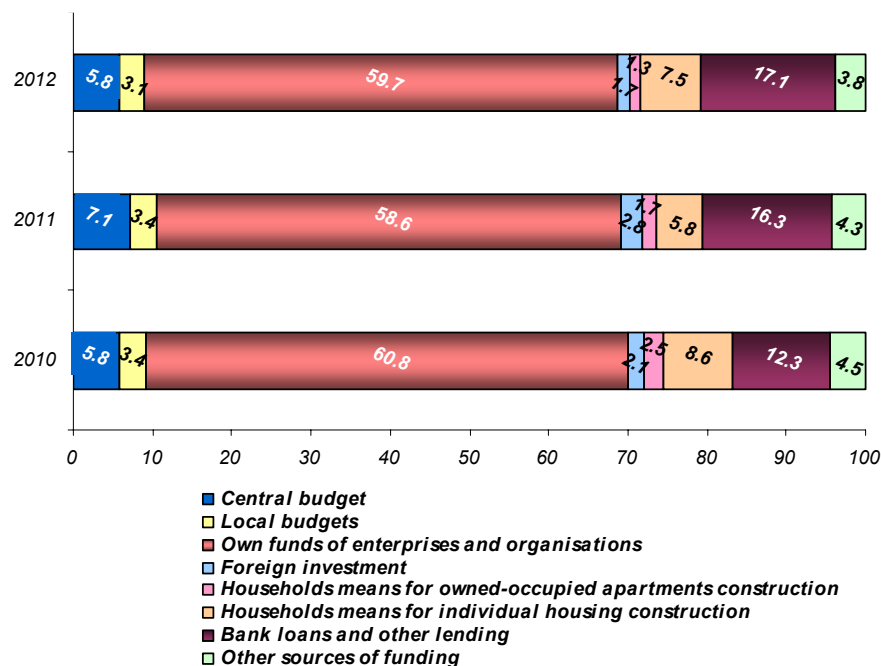


Investment and Construction Activity

**Indices for capital investment,
percent of the previous year**

2010	2011	2012
103.4	118.9	108.3

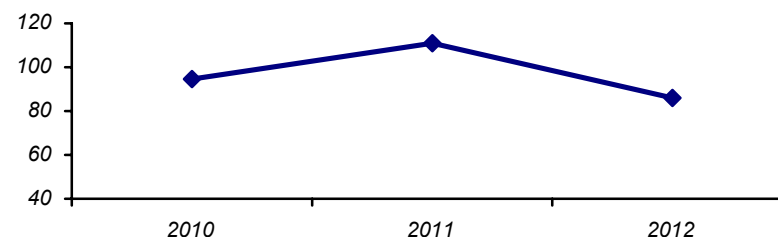
**Structure of capital investment,
by sources of financing
(percent of the total)**



**Indices of construction output,
by type of construction activity,
percent of the previous year**

	2010	2011	2012
including	94.6	111.0	86.0
preparation of construction sites	105.0	106.5	105.3
construction of buildings and structures	95.2	112.2	83.4
installation of technical equipment for buildings and structure	85.9	103.8	94.3
operations on completion of construction	90.2	86.5	90.4
lease of construction equipment with operators	70.3	168.2	82.8

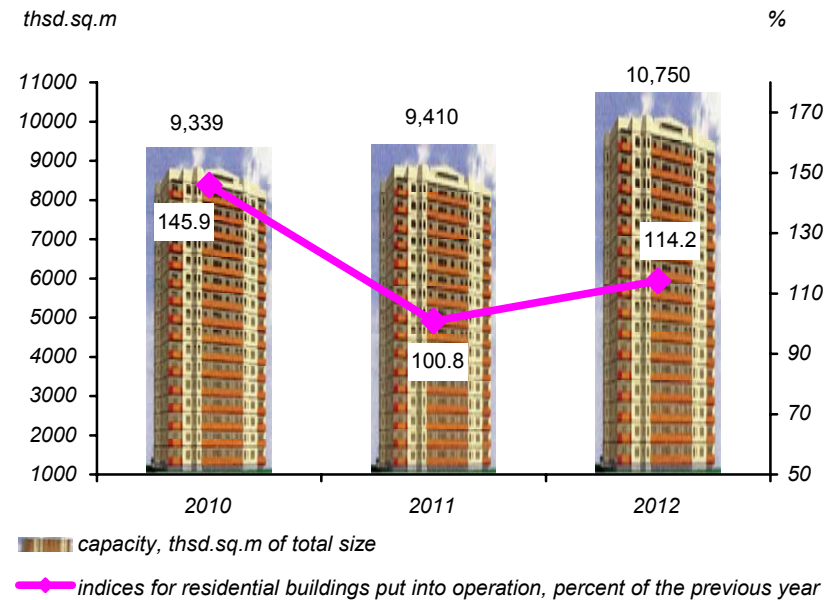
**Growth rate of construction work
(percent of the previous year)**



Social facilities put into operation

	2010	2011	2012
Pre-school educational institutions, thsd. places	0.6	3.1	2.4
Secondary educational institutions, thsd. places	7.1	14.6	8.5
Institutions of higher educational 1st and 2nd accreditation level, thsd.sq.m of total school facilities	1.1	—	5.0
3rd and 4th accreditation level, thsd.sq.m of total school facilities	17.4	21.9	22.2
Hospital facilities, thsd. beds	1.1	0.8	1.1
Clinics, thsd. attendance per shift of which children's out-patient clinics, thsd. attendance per shift	5.3	6.4	4.1
Sanatoria, thsd. beds	—	0.06	0.7
Recreation centres and rest homes, thsd. admission number	0.6	1.2	0.6
Club-houses, thsd. seats	2.0	3.3	3.2
Stadiums, thsd. seats	1.3	1.7	1.7
	9.6	100.7	55.1

Residential buildings put into operation¹



¹ On residential buildings put into operation according to Order and Temporary order.



Housing Stock

	2010	2011	2012
Total housing stock, mln.sq.m of total size	1,079.5	1,086.0	1,094.2
average per inhabitant, sq.m of total size	23.3	23.5	23.7
Urban housing stock, mln.sq.m of total size	693.0	695.5	700.7
average per urban inhabitant, sq.m of total size	21.8	21.9	22.1
Rural housing stock, mln.sq.m of total size	386.5	390.5	393.5
average per rural inhabitant, sq.m of total size	26.4	26.8	27.2



Food Products Sold through Retail Trade Network of Enterprises



Foodstuffs Consumption

	2010	2011	(thsd.t) 2012		(per capita per year, kg)	2010	2011	2012
Meat and meat products	452	480	527	Meat and meat products				
Butter	31	32	36	<i>(in terms of meat, including lard and offal)</i>	52	51	54	
Vegetable oil	122	138	147	Milk and dairy products				
Rennet cheese, processed and lactic cheese	67	75	93	<i>(in terms of milk)</i>	206	205	215	
Eggs, mln.pcs	2,233	2,601	2,698	Eggs, pcs	290	310	305	
Sugar	143	156	166	Fish and fish products	14.5	13.4	13.6	
Confectionery	268	290	311	Sugar	37	39	38	
Tea	11	11	12	Oil	14.8	13.7	13.0	
Potatoes	93	106	178	Potatoes	129	139	140	
Vegetables	253	327	444	Vegetables, melons and gourds	144	163	163	
Fruit, berries, grapes, nuts				Fruit, berries and grapes				
<i>(including water melons and muskmelons)</i>	332	363	443	<i>(excluding those processed for wine)</i>	48	53	53	
Bread, bakery and macaroni products				Bakery products				
<i>(in terms of flour)</i>	807	834	837	<i>(bread, pasta in terms of flour; flour, cereals and legume crops)</i>	111	110	109	

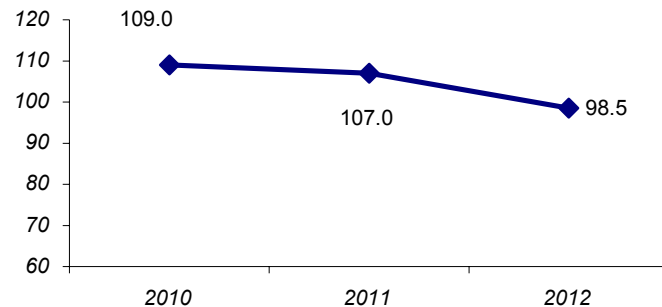


Transport and Communications

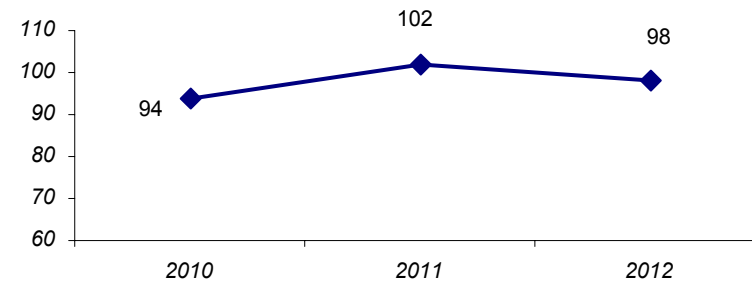
	<u>Freight shipped, mln.t</u>		
	2010	2011	2012
All mode of transport	1,765	1,887	1,858
including			
Land	1,754	1,877	1,850
rail	433	469	457
road	1,168	1,253	1,265
pipeline	153	155	128
Water	11	10	8
sea	4	4	4
river	7	6	4
Air	0.1	0.1	0.1

	<u>Passengers transported, mln.</u>		
	2010	2011	2012
All mode of transport	6,845	6,980	6,813
including			
Land	6,831	6,964	6,798
rail	427	430	429
bus	3,726	3,612	3,450
tram	714	798	800
trolley-bus	1,204	1,346	1,345
subway	760	778	774
Water	8	8	7
sea	7	7	6
river	1	1	1
Air	6	8	8

Volume indices for freight shipped
(percent to the previous year)



Volume indices for passengers transported
(percent to the previous year)



End 2012, 22 cities had tram lines, 44 had trolley-buses. The cities of Kyiv, Kharkiv and Dnipropetrovsk have subway. The number of subway stations are 51 in Kyiv, 29 in Kharkiv, 6 in Dnipropetrovsk.

Operational length of public transport network

	2010	2011	2012
	<i>(thsd.km)</i>		
Railroads	21.7	21.6	21.6
Navigable river routes	2.2	2.1	2.1
Trolley-bus routes (single-track)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Tram routes (single-track railroads)	2.0	2.0	1.9
Subways (double-track railroads), <i>km</i>	108.4	109.9	110.8
Operational length of automobile roads	169.5	169.6	169.7
including with hard coating	165.8	166.0	166.1

At the beginning of 2013, the length of public pipelines equalled 46.6 thsd.km. Of public pipelines accounted for 77 km per thsd.sq.km of territory.

Post and communications services

	2010	2011	2012
Dispatched, <i>mln.</i>			
newspapers and magazines	1,089	1,006	1,019
letters	311	320	387
telegrams	2	1	1
parcels	18	18	45
money transfers and pension payments	149	126	121
Long-distance telephone calls			
(including international), <i>mln.</i>	5,570	5,521	5,748
Availability of telephones to households, <i>units</i>			
Private telephone numbers per 100 households (including departmental)	61	60	58
Long-distance public telephones per 100 thsd. population (including international and universal)	60	50	22

The favourable geographical position of Ukraine on the crossing of basic transit streams between Europe and Asia, the availability of the ice-free Black Sea ports, the extensive network of railways, roads, pipelines create all necessary conditions for increase in **transit of cargoes**. In 2012, 124.9 mln.t of transit cargoes passed through territory of Ukraine consisting mainly of energy materials, oil and products of its distillation, iron, waste, ash (83.8% of the total transportation). Among types of transport, pipeline (61.4% of total transit) and rail transport (32.8%) are of primary importance.

The **air space** of Ukraine is actively used. The annual number of foreign airlines transit flights has increased by 20% for the last five years.

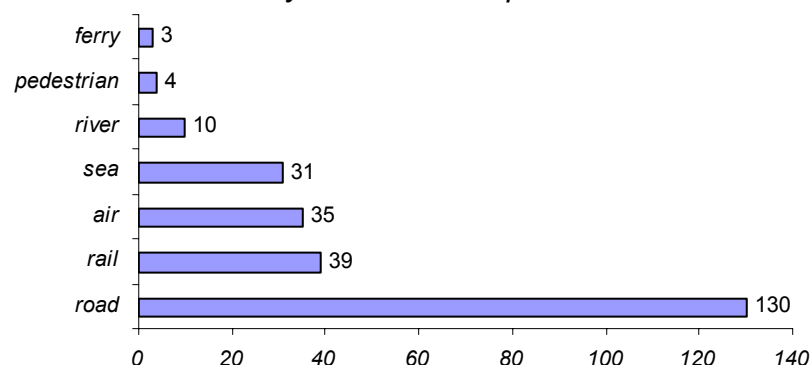
In 2012, Kyiv was united with 105 cities of the world and 11 cities of Ukraine by regular direct **passenger air communication**¹. In 2012, scheduled passenger air flights to Kyiv were carried out by 47 foreign airlines.

Scheduled passenger air services were operated by 11 Ukrainian airlines, among them the largest were «AeroSvit», «Ukraine International Airlines», «Airlines «Wizz Air Ukraine», «Utair Ukraine», «Windrose», «Air Onix».

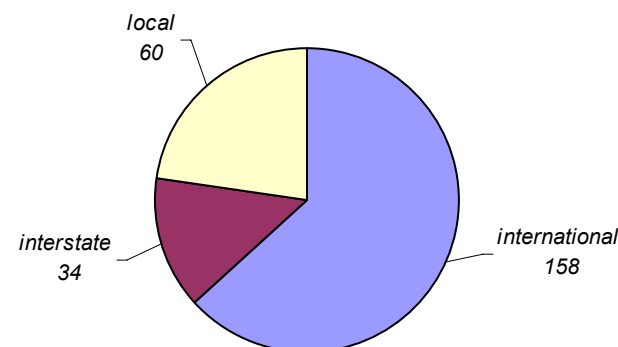
Among the services rendered by Ukraine to other countries of the world in 2012, the greatest share is made up by **transport services** – 63.0% (8.5 bln. USD), of which 38.1% pipeline, 18.5% rail, 14.6% sea and 17.7% air transport. In 2012, the trading and fish ports, and the industrial wharfs (sea and river) of Ukraine have processed 160.5 mln.t of cargo. Within cargo traffic that comes through the Ukrainian ports (wharfs), exports cargo (61.2%) and transit cargo (24.1%) prevail. Sea and river ports (wharfs) render services to about 22.9 thsd. vessels, 14.9 thsd. of them are of foreign origin and vessels belonging to foreign carriers.

State Border Check Points² – 252,

by mode of transportation



by type of travel



¹ Source: *State Air Transport Administration of Ukraine*

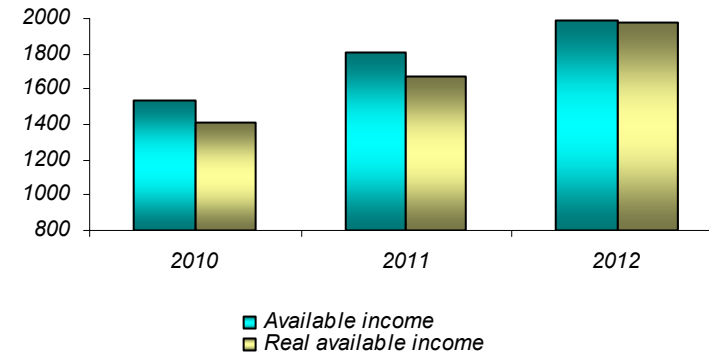
² Source: *State Frontier Service of Ukraine*



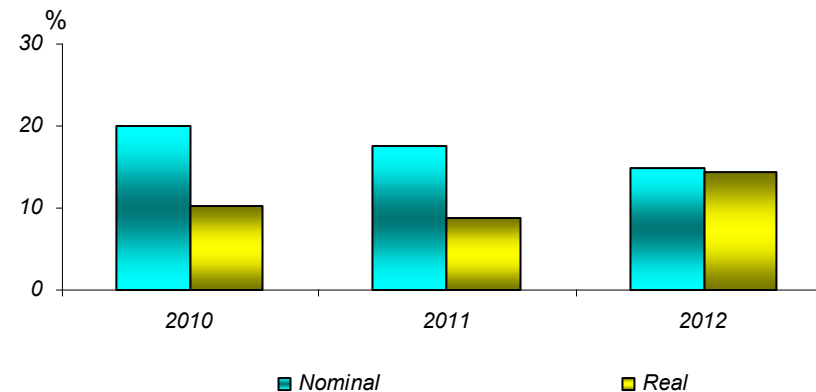
Living Standards of the Population

	2010	2011	2012
Average monthly available income per capita, UAH	1,540.5	1,803.2	1,994.3
percent of the previous year	128.6	117.1	110.6
Average monthly real available income per capita, UAH	1,408.1	1,669.6	1,982.4
Average monthly nominal wages, UAH	2,239	2,633	3,026
percent of the previous year	120.0	117.6	114.9
Index of real wages , percent of the previous year	110.2	108.7	114.4
Average monthly pensions payable to pensioners (end of year), UAH	1,151.9	1,253.3	1,470.7
Average size of assistance to persons who are complicated real-life situation per capita, UAH			
in cash	354.6	373.6	2,611.3
in kind	137.3	116.2	2,098.1

Average monthly available income per capita (UAH)



Increase (decrease) of nominal and real wages (percent of the previous year)





Education

	2010	2011	2012
Pre-school educational institutions, thsd.	15.6	16.1	16.4
children, thsd.	1,273	1,354	1,428
Boarding school for orphans and children deprived of parents' guardianship	77	72	64
enrollement, thsd.	10.1	9.3	7.9

Beginning of academic year

	2010/ 11	2011/ 12	2012/ 13
Secondary educational institutions, thsd.	20.3	19.9	19.7
Professional training institutions¹	976	976	972
graduated qualified workers, thsd.	247	240	202
Institutions of higher education			
1 st and 2 nd levels of accreditation	505	501	489
total students, thsd.	361	357	345
per 10 thsd. population	79	78	76
Institutions of higher education			
3 rd and 4 th levels of accreditation	349	345	334
total students, thsd.	2,130	1,955	1,825
per 10 thsd. population	465	428	401

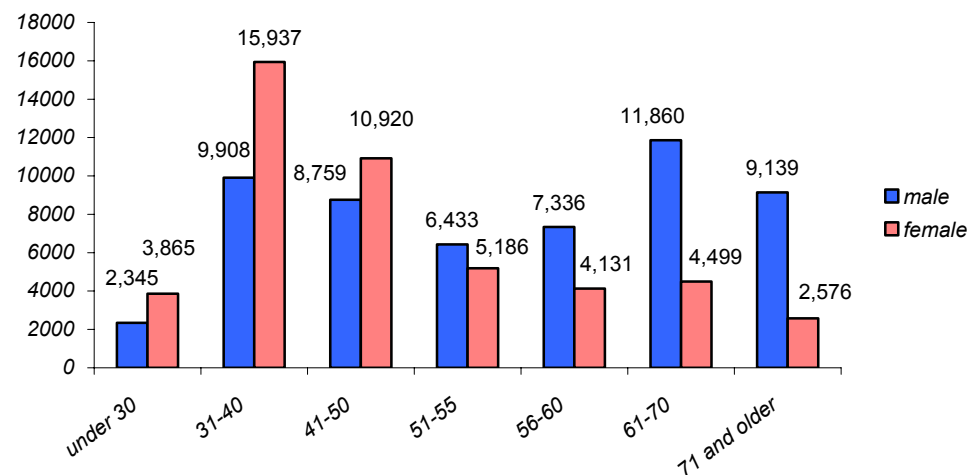
¹ End of year



Science

	2010	2011	2012
Staff engaged full time in R&D, thsd.	89.6	85.0	82.0
including with a scientific degree of			
Doctor of Science	4.5	4.4	4.5
Candidate of Science (pre-doctoral degree)	17.0	16.1	15.9
Share of the executed R&D activities in the GDP, percent	0.90	0.79	0.80

Scientific staff with scientific degrees by sex and age group (December 31, 2012, persons)





Culture

	2010	2011	2012
Libraries, thsd.	19.5	19.3	19.2
Theatres	140	133	132
Consert organisations	83	82	88
Museums	546	570	592
Club-houses, thsd.	18.6	18.5	18.5
Total magazines and other periodicals (excluding newspapers), published items	2,822	2,886	2,945
annual circulation, mln. copies	338	316	368
Total newspapers, published items	2,347	2,266	2,343
annual circulation, mln. copies	3,169	3,105	3,207



Health

	2010	2011	2012
Total medical practitioners (doctors) excluding dentists, thsd.	225	224	217
per 10 thsd. population	49.3	49.3	47.9
Total paramedical stuff, thsd.	467	459	441
per 10 thsd. population	102.4	101.0	97.2
Total hospitals, thsd.	2.8	2.5	2.4
Total beds, thsd.	429	412	404
per 10 thsd. population	94.0	90.6	89.1
Total out-patient facilities, thsd.	9.0	8.2	8.3
Capacity of out-patient facilities, thsd. attendance per shift	993	999	1023
per 10 thsd. population	217.7	219.8	225.4



Largest Health Resorts (resort cities)

South coast of Crimea: Alushta, Alupka, Miskhor, Yalta

South-East coast of Crimea: Sudak, Feodosiya

West coast of Crimea: Evpatoriya, Saky

The Black sea coast of the Mykolayiv, Odesa and Kherson regions: Genichesk, Hola Pristan, Ochakiv, Skadovsk

Mountain and pre-mountain area of

Zakarpattya, Ivano-Frankivsk, Lviv and Chernivtsi regions: Morshin, Skole, Truskavets, Yaremcha

The Azov sea coast and other health resort areas: Berdyansk, Novoazovsk, Primorsk, Myrhorod, Slovyansk, Khmilnyk



Environment

Enterprises, which had emission of pollutants and carbon dioxide into the atmosphere, by stationary sources

Average emission per enterprise, t

Emission of pollutants by stationary sources, thsd.t

Emission of pollutants by movable sources, thsd.t

Emission of carbon dioxide, mln.t

2010 2011 2012

9,312 8,699 8,434

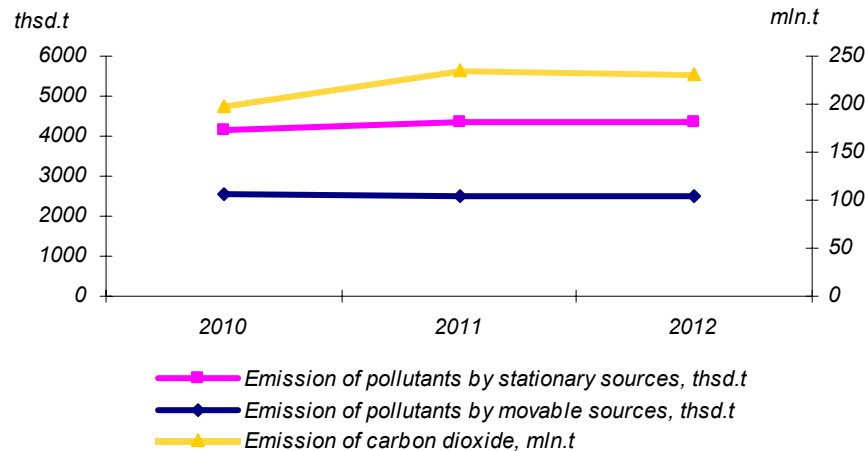
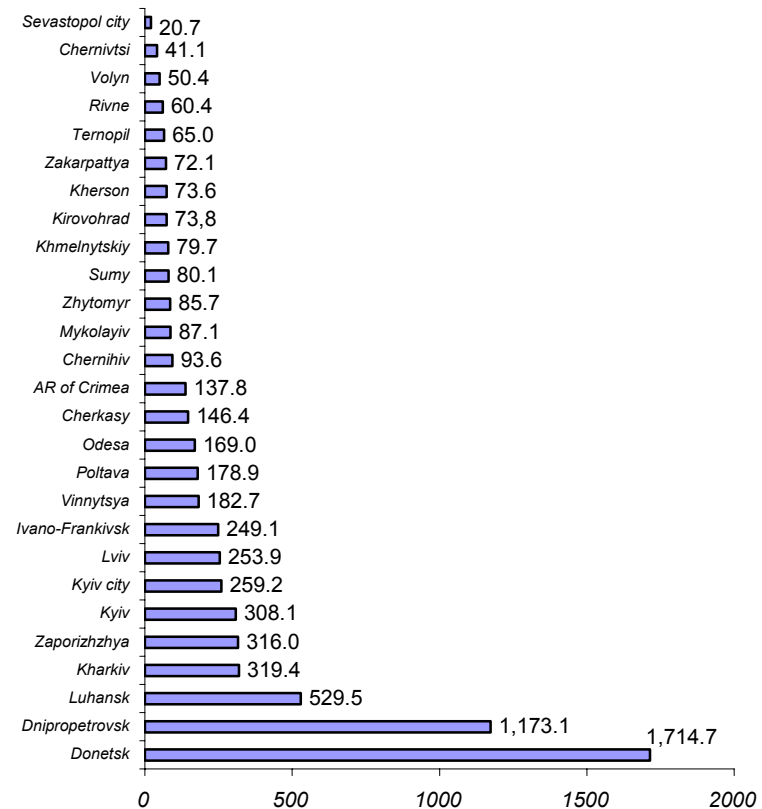
443.7 502.9 514.0

4131,6 4374,6 4335,3

2,546.4 2,502.7 2,485.8

198.2 236.0 232.0

Emission of pollutants into the atmosphere, by region, 2012 (thsd.t)



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